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THE COLEMAN JOURNAL

PUBLISHED IN THE PREMIER COAL MINING CENTRE OF THE CROW'S NEST PASS
A WEEKLY RECORD OF INTERESTING COMMUNITY NEWS READ BY YOUNG AND OLD

The Most Effective Advertising Medium for reaching the People of Town and District. The Journal goes into the Homes

KEMINGTON
TYPEWRITERS
are the Standard of Excellence

Volume 16, Number 23.

COLEMAN, ALBERTA THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 16, 1937

\$2.00 PER YEAR; SINGLE COPY 5¢

Hockey Line-Up Cause of Keen Speculation

Last Season's Executive Resigns at Annual Meeting

McBurney, Barnes and Rippon Refuse Office After Several Years With Coleman Canadians — Harry Gardner New President

New officers were elected at a general meeting of Coleman Canadians hockey club in the council chambers on Friday evening. Those elected were: Hon. pres., Geo. Kellock; president, H. Gardner; vice-pres., A. Gentile; sec-treas., A. Easton; executive, A. Easton, Geo. Burchell, A. Balloch; business manager, Wm. Gate; coach, J. Evans.

Coleman will make application to the newly proposed senior league, including teams from Calgary, Drumheller, Lethbridge and Coleman.

Oct. 15 is the deadline for registering players who will be eligible to play in the play-offs. The new officers have already sent letters to several promising hockey teams in the province with the intention of strengthening the team as much as possible. Both Fisher and Barry left Coleman during the summer months and are definitely lost to the Canadians. Kemp will be approached to play in the

nets this season. Evans will likely be playing-coach, having made application for his amateur card and, if successful, should be eligible to play on Jan. 1, 1938.

Games played in the Crow league last season were a losing proposition and receipts were down from the year previous in practically every game. A loss of \$110 is shown on the Luscar games which were played in Calgary and Lethbridge. The financial statement as submitted by the retiring officers is as follows:

Financial Statement of Coleman Canadians Senior Hockey Club As at September 9, 1937

RECEIPTS

Balance on Hand as at Mar. 26, 1936 \$ 412.00

Proceeds of Banquet 10.00

Profit from Special Train to Calgary in 1936 62.30

Profit from Broadcast 2.00

Receipts from Games 942.56

Receipts from Dance 10.00

Disbursements

Cost of Banquet last year \$ 56.80

Equipment a.d. 222.29

Telephone and Tele- 51.12

Medical Fees and 179.06

lost shifts through injuries 17.49

Leisure expenses 79.82

Association a.d. 154.49

Debtors' Expenses 74.03

Freshments for Players 84.65

Transportation 303.06

Advertising 32.30

Interest 33.03

Skate Sharpening 26.64

Wreath for Neve 5.03

Postage 1.00

Balance on Hand as at Sept. 9, 1937 78.14

\$1,439.26 \$1,439.26

Receipts from Games, 1936-37 Season

Dec. 15, Lethbridge \$ 107.35

" 28. Calgary Radios 28.95

" 31. Polar Bears 31.00

Jan. 12, Lethbridge 126.00

" 5. Bellevue 16.15

" 13. Bellevue 15.35

" 19. Blainmore 39.80

" 26. Lethbridge 201.90

Feb. 1, Lethbridge (Exhibition game) 50.38

" 2. Blainmore 8.35

" 5. Lethbridge 12.50

" 6. Calgary Radios 11.86

" 20. Brandon 15.20

Mar. 12, Edmonton 389.19

\$1,053.02

Loss less on Lugar games

110.66

\$ 942.96

Six Months Preparation Brings Reward to Persistent Competitors.

McGillivray mine team, which competed in the St. John Ambulance Association competition in July, under direction of Colonel Snell, director-general, received word of having been awarded second place in the competition for the provincial trophy.

Team members were A. McCulloch, captain; A. S. McIntoch, Joseph Simla, W. Lonsbury, Tom Bremen and Hartley Dunlop.

Preparation for these competitions extended over about six months, consequently it is very gratifying to learn that the team has been awarded the distinction of second place. First place was awarded to the C.P.R. Ogden shops, Calgary.

"Gesture has been nothing but a headache" is the sub-head in a daily newspaper of a report of the abolition of Tim Buck Boulevard in Blainmore.

Love letters take a lot more ink than brains.

WEEKLY PAPERS HIGHLY VALUED BY ADVERTISERS

"We have found the weekly newspapers of inestimable value and help in the past, not only from a customer standpoint, but from a dealer standpoint. A continuance of the policy of using rural weeklies is the obvious answer."

The foregoing is from a letter written by one of the largest Canadian advertising agencies, Messrs. Cockfield, Brown & Co., Ltd., Montreal, which firm is placing the advertising for the Home Improvement Plan under the National Employment Commission.

Beigun and Beddington Win Homing Society Cups

Coleman Homing Society Closes Most Successful Season in Its History

—Thanks to All Who Helped

On Saturday, September 11th, the Coleman Homing Society completed their 1937 racing schedule, when they flew the Young Birds' Grand Championship race from Wetaskiwin, an air distance of 237 miles.

At stake were the Pattinson Cup and first prize for the first bird home, the Vee-8 Cup and nomination pool for the first homed bird, and prizes donated by Mr. G. Kellock, Mr. J. J. McIntyre, Mr. A. Dow and Dr. Borden. Eleven members competed with 92 birds and the result was a repetition of last year, with the birds of A. Belgen first and F. Beddington second. The complete result:

A. Beigun—Pattinson Cup and prize.

F. Beddington—Vee-8 Cup for first nominated bird, the nomination pool and 2nd prize.

J. Hurkot—3rd prize.

J. Eyzacker—4th prize.

C. Makin—5th prize.

This has been the Coleman Homing Society's most successful year, in competition with Southern Alberta clubs it put Coleman to the front by F. Eyzacker winning the Federation 500-mile race and C. Makin winning the 650-mile Federation race.

With twelve members competing it has been a just cause for pride when a win was obtained. F. Eyzacker and C. Makin were fairly prominent as winners, but most members came in with wins occasionally, Beigun and Beddington repeating their last year's dual in the final race.

The clocking-in time for the championship race was as follows:

1. A. Beigun Hr. Min. Sec.

2. F. Beddington 5 37 24

3. J. Hurkot 5 46 28

4. F. Eyzacker 6 45 47

5. C. Makin 6 53 22

In closing the season the Coleman Homing Society wishes to extend its sincere thanks to those whose names have appeared in each race report as donors of prizes, the Coleman C.P.R. staff for their many services, and es-

PRESIDENT



GEORGE W. JAMES

President of Canadian Weekly Newspapers Association—elected at the annual meeting in Halifax. He is editor of the Bowmanville (Ont.) Statesman, established in 1854. Durham County's Great Family Journal. First and second vice-presidents are Frank J. Burns, The Advertiser, Kenerville, N.S., and H. T. Hallwell, The Journal, Coleman, Alta.

NAMES PULLMAN FOR BOWMANVILLE

Returning to Bowmanville from the Canadian Weekly Newspapers Association at Halifax, N.S., Editor Geo. W. James, who failed to retire on the train one evening, when other passengers insisted he was in the wrong platform and insisted there was a special pullman for him further back in the train. Believing it to be a practical joke, Mr. James decided to see what it was, but surely enough there was a pullman on the train named "Bowmanville". Whether the car was placed on the train because a Bowmanville editor was the new president of the Association, or whether it was just a coincidence, we have not learned. However, the name "Bowmanville" is getting some coast to coast advertising.—The Canadian Statesmen, Bowmanville, Ont.

CHANGE OF HOURS NEXT WEEK IN BANKING ASSOCIATION BROADCAST

Next week over CFCB the broadcasts by Mr. Vernon Knowles, public relations advisor for the Canadian Banking Association, will be as follows: Tuesday evening, Sept. 21, from 8.30 to 8.45, and on Wednesday, Sept. 22, from 12 noon to 12.15. These broadcasts, giving the truth about banking, are arousing popular interest owing to the attacks made by Premier Aberhart and his arousing of antagonism towards the Canadian banking system.

especially the trouble they went to procure comfort and service for our birds while in transportation and at the liberation points, also those at liberation points who have cared for and liberated our birds. To all these we say—thanks a million.

C. Makin, President, F. Beddington, Sec'y Coleman Homing Society

The Journal was asked to comment on the situation for the Financial paper publishers, on behalf of them, Post's survey, and reproduces its reply:

It is again evidence of the clarity

of thinking done by country weekly

editors that, in appraising Aberhart

the run its course like the measles or

scarlet fever. The most effectual

curse will be for the people to have

brought home to them the utter in-

capacity of Aberhart and his cabinet

to

say that Aberhart is through, but

they do not so report the situation.

Madeleine Chardon) who since the festival's inception has been one of the most enthusiastic and energetic members of the committee, besides

having contributed much towards musical education among the young people of the Pass towns. Mrs. Morgan presented a nice bouquet of flowers as an accompanying gift.

Mrs. Pinkney, taken somewhat by surprise, thanked the members for their courteous gestures at the presentation. She referred to the years L. Morgan, W. H. Moser, Ed. Royle, W. H. Chappell, J. E. Upton, W. Kerr, H. T. Hallwell, T. Gushul, W. J. Moffatt, Mrs. Roland Pinkney, Mrs. L. Morgan and Mrs. J. H. Farmer, secretary.

Following routine business, and ap-

pointing committees to handle the various branches of festival work, years, and who is a graduate of Mc-

Mayor Pattinson, president; L. Morgan, Borden and MacLean. He resides at Mrs. Roland Pinkney, (nee Miss the Grand Union hotel.

The Truth About Aberhart and The Weeklies

His Statement Does Not Tell Whole Story of Alberta Newspapers' Opinions—Financial Post's Survey Is Very Informative on Opinions of Weeklies.

In his Sunday broadcast, Premier to increase purchasing power. Lack Aberhart declared an article in the of counter propaganda to his destructive and demoralizing teachings is a factor in his favor which should receive the consideration of banks and other financial institutions under attack. The weekly newspapers of Alberta almost without exception, without any attempt by their association at regimentation, have roundly condemned Aberhart policies and it would appear that on them, in addition to the dailies, has fallen the task of trying to offset the unprincipled and unjustified attacks of a man who, under the cloak of his Bible Institute and the promptings of his experts, is doing his best to isolate Alberta from fulfilling its part as a province of the Dominion.

Aberhart still has a large following of people who will always favor taking from those who have to give to the rural districts—admittedly the stronghold of Social Credit.

"It is significant that while 95% of the weekly editors of Alberta are opposed to Aberhart and do not believe Social Credit is practical, only three concede a chance to defeat the government if an election is held immediately, and not one is completely confident."

"Most of the editors say a chance to defeat the government if an election is held immediately, but surely enough there was a pullman on the train named "Bowmanville". Whether the car was placed on the train because a Bowmanville editor was the new president of the Association, or whether it was just a coincidence, we have not learned. This, their fear, is difficult at the moment. Their hopes are pinned on E. L. Gray, Liberal leader.

"Two to three stand that Social Credit is a disease and has to run its course; that recovery will come with the gradual attrition of the Aberhart forces.

"Not one of the 26 editors who answered the questionnaire favors Aberhart or Social Credit. S. R. Hodson, of the Okotoks Review, in Premier Aberhart's own riding of High River, Okotoks, is the most optimistic. He says his sanity and collective judgment.

The Alberta weekly press, serving the rural community that swept Aberhart into power has nevertheless refused to be stamped by mass mania and has almost unanimously opposed the premier and his monetary heresies.

One publisher explains: "Mr. Aberhart, well knowing all the tricks of the demagogue, has centred the name of the paper. My district was his attack upon the 'financial press,' nearly 90% Social Credit in the last election, and I believe you will agree that there is no use stirring up a hornet's nest with those who are still gullible enough to fall for the promises."

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Musical Festival Executive Meeting

Committee Join in Extending Good Wishes To Newly Married Members—Presentation Made.

In preparation for the Crow's Nest Pass musical festival, to be held on November 1, 2, 3, an executive meeting was held in the Greenhill hotel on Tuesday evening. Members present were Mayor Pattinson, president; L. Morgan, W. H. Moser, Ed. Royle, W. H. Chappell, J. E. Upton, W. Kerr, H. T. Hallwell, T. Gushul, W. J. Moffatt, Mrs. Roland Pinkney, Mrs. L. Morgan and Mrs. J. H. Farmer, secretary.

Dr. C. E. Coleman, formerly of Calgary, having practiced there for many years, and who is a graduate of Mc-

Mayor Pattinson presented on behalf of Mrs. Morgan, Borden and MacLean. He resides at Mrs. Roland Pinkney, (nee Miss the Grand Union hotel.

Good Health



to readers of The Journal! You'll find in our advertising columns money-saving opportunities from Coleman's enterprising Merchants. This great family journal brings you messages of buying values, interesting news of your community, gathered, printed and distributed by Coleman workers.

NATURE SAYS CHEW!

**WRIGLEY'S
JUICY FRUIT
CHEWING GUM**
HAS A FASCINATING FLAVOR

KEEPS TEETH SPARKLING

Wars and Confusion

In Europe, as on this continent, the outlook for war, the effect of gigantic preparations for war, the defense as the case may be—and the outcome which may be expected if there is no general conflagration involving the major powers, are providing material for much conflict of opinion and confusion of thought in the minds of the general public.

While the prospect of another great war must necessarily engender feelings of apprehension among the rank and file of all or any nations that might become involved one cannot help but be impressed by the fact that there are apparently two dominant and diametrically opposed beliefs on either side of the Atlantic on the question of the imminence of a serious outbreak.

While active preparations for combat, on a hitherto unprecedented scale, are being made in half a dozen countries in Europe, it is inexplicable that the view that there is no real danger in the immediate offing is largely held by Europeans, if credence is to be given to the opinions of visitors to the American continent from the other side of the Atlantic.

We are repeatedly being told by such visitors that Americans and Canadians are far more war conscious than are the European nationals, that apprehension which is rife on this continent as voiced in the press, magazine articles and in discussions wherever men get together, is almost absent across the water and that the people here are more greatly concerned as to the outcome of the march of events than are the citizens which these spokesmen represent.

It seems impossible to believe that in countries whose governments are bound, however reluctantly, to tax the people large sums to build up armaments of greater dimensions than hitherto have been required and who are recruiting men in every village and hamlet or are conscripting the flower of manhood, the people are not war conscious, whether they expect to be aggressors or on the defence. Even if the newspapers in these countries do not discuss the possibility of war to any great extent, the matter must surely be a topic of frequent discussion in the home and on the street, in restaurants and offices.

The very fact that these countries would be the first to bear the impact of an outbreak presages the supposition that such a possibility, or even probability, must be uppermost in the minds of the people close to the potential theatre of war and in all likelihood one of the combatants, when on all sides evidences of active preparation are so apparent.

There are many factors responsible for the confusion which exists in the public mind. These are the kaleidoscopic rapidity with which the strength of the potentially combatant nations is changing in the course of a few weeks or months, with which the danger zones are shifting, with which dangerous incidents develop and then fade into oblivion and the difficulty of deciding in the welter of war news what is propaganda and what is actual fact.

To illustrate the swiftness with which the centre of interest switches from one section of the globe to another, it is only a matter of a few weeks since the "civil" war in Spain occupied the spotlight in the daily press. Spain may now be forgotten, but the British Isles and the Japanese conflict have taken its place so much because the public is concerned about the outcome for China or Japan—that appears to be almost a foregone conclusion at the present time—but because they are interested and even concerned over the prospects of one or more European countries intervening or becoming involved willy nilly, thus setting the stage for the transfer of bellicosity to other continents, sooner or later.

More than one authority has recently stated that Germany and Italy, who have been using Spain as a testing field for their implements of warfare, were disappointed to find that they did not come up to expectations; that experiments under field conditions have demonstrated that greater advances have been made in defence machinery and equipment than in weapons of aggression and that, for this reason, there is less likelihood of either of these two countries precipitating a surprise move against any other country for the present.

If this is the case, possibly the British people may be aware of this negative result in the Spanish laboratory and that, coupled with the knowledge that rearmament is proceeding apace in Great Britain with tremendous strides, may account for their apparent unconcern as to the immediate future.

However, whatever may be the outcome of the turmoil in Spain and China, incidents develop from time to time involving European and American nationals and shipping which are to say the least, provocative and with world conditions as they are, with so much unrest, there is, in many instances, internal politics dictating international policies, there is an ever present risk that some incident may arise which cannot be explained with satisfaction to all concerned and which as a result may precipitate another great conflict.

It is because of these possibilities that the reading public on this continent is taking a keen interest in war news, even though interest may, and does, from time to time, shift from one country to another. Yesterday it was Spain. To-day it is China. Tomorrow it may be somewhere else.

New Process Discovered

Converts Waste Substance In Petroleum Into Chemical Bases

Discovery of a process to convert gasoline into the fuel which makes T.N.T. in quantities enough to supply the United States' entire need for this explosive in war-time, was reported to the American Chemical Society at Rochester, N.Y.

Another discovery, reported in a symposium which forecast a renewed gold-age for oil, told of a new by-product industry by which waste substance known as the "squeal" in petroleum, can be converted into hundreds of chemical "bases," many of them heretofore unknown to science.

Charles Goodyear was granted a patent for vulcanizing rubber in 1839.



Great Aid To Builders

Electrified Wires Dry Plaster In Less Than A Day

Damp walls on mass buildings projects in Moscow, Russia, are to be dried rapidly by a process which an electrician has invented. Plaster on new walls requires a long time to dry in winter, but now builders will dry it quickly by electricity. Rows of fine wire are placed under the plaster at distances of about six inches. A current from the city power lines, lowered in voltage by a transformer, is transmitted through the wires. Water is a conductor of electricity, and the plaster shares in the warmth imported by the current, drying in less than a day.

Hopes To Have Fleet

Singapore expects to have a complete fleet of its own for the Pacific when the naval base is finished there in 1939. The small island at the south extremity of the Malay Peninsula occupies a strong strategic position. Australia and New Zealand are expected to contribute to the new unit of defense organized by Great Britain.

Although Windsor, Ont., is directly across the river from Detroit, Mich., the Canadian city's death rate from murders is only one-fifth that of Detroit.

Real Cause For Anxiety

Germany's Grain Supply Is Short
Many Millions Bushels

From the utterances of the official spokesmen of the Nazi government, the outside world gains the impression that Germany is going forward in an acceptable fashion on all fronts. With important reservations, it is true that remarkable progress has been made by a nation which only eighteen years ago had been stripped of every last vestige of power and greatness. Germany is again a strong nation, unified, highly militarized and with a national leadership which, regardless of what else may be said about it, is effective.

There are, however, says the Peterborough Examiner, other aspects of the picture which are not so bright. It is significant that one of the important newspapers of Germany is threatened with suppression simply because it has revealed true conditions concerning the national food supply. The conditions provide real cause for anxiety.

One of the theories of the present government of Germany is that a nation can be made self-sufficient so that in time of emergency it may not depend upon outside sources for any of the necessities of life. In consequence of the pursuit of this policy, the German people are short 68,000,000 bushels of wheat and 35,000,000 bushels of rye.

The test of statesmanship comes when nations undertake to establish the terms of trade so that benefits will be mutual and national interests safeguarded. When it is impossible to meet this test, the alternative is self-sufficiency, which is usually attended by the results now being experienced in Germany.

Rapid Flight

Establishes New Sustained Speed Of 260 Miles Per Hour

Engineering science and the skillful piloting of Frank Fuller, of San Francisco, established two new records in the Bendix transcontinental race with a sustained speed of 260 miles an hour.

First, Fuller flew the 2,042 miles from Burbank, Cal., to Cleveland in seven hours, 55 minutes to win the Bendix race over six other contestants and eclipse by almost 25 minutes the Bendix record for the distance set in 1932 by Capt. James Haizlip with a victory speed of 200,000 to Fuljer. Then, Fuller swooped over Cleveland airport at 13,000 feet and soared on 400 miles to reach Bendix, N.J., in an hour and 40 minutes more and win \$3,000 for the best time for the transcontinental flight.

His elapsed time of nine hours, 35 minutes for the 2,426 miles broke the transcontinental Bendix record of 10 hours, two minutes set in 1934 by Colonel Roscoe Turner. Breaking this record brought Fuljer a \$2,500 bonus and ran his prize money to \$14,000.

New Stopper For Bottle

Fool-Proof Cap Designed To Prevent Deaths By Poisoning

A doctor and his engineer friend, worried about the number of people killed by mistaking poison bottles for ordinary ones, have invented a special bottle stopper which opens to all concerned and which as a result may precipitate another great conflict.

In the dark, or in moments of forgetfulness, anyone trying to open a poison bottle in the ordinary turn-to-the-left way would merely screw the stopper more firmly into the neck of the bottle. To turn the stopper right-handed feels wrong and unnatural.

Full specifications of the invention, which has been covered by patents at the home office by the inventor, Dr. T. C. B. O'Brien. In the end, however, the board decided that it was not in a position to make the use of the stoppers compulsory.

To make the stoppers even more foolproof, a special design of stopper, with heavily embossed letters, has been designed.

Versatile Mayor

Fred Gay, 77-year-old mayor of Pembroke, Wales, is self-supporting and then some. He knits his own socks, bakes his own bread and can cut and make his own shirts. "Ever since I was a boy I've been able to knit my own socks," he said. "I am an excellent nurse, too."

Could See Funny Side

Drought conditions in Central Saskatchewan are serious, but they have their humorous angles according to one elevator agent at Wingham, who received this message by telephone: "I sent my crop into town by my brother, and I just wanted to tell you to be sure and send the sack back."

The bottom of Lake Superior, which is 1,180 feet below the surface in some places, is 578 feet below sea level.

2220

Only Chance For Privacy

The King And Queen Enjoy Week-Ends At Royal Lodge

The King and Queen have retained Royal Lodge as their permanent residence, as their "private" home and in doing so they follow the precedent set by King George V. and Queen Mary, who kept on York Cottage at Sandringham for 15 years after they came to the throne, Sandringham House being then in the occupation of Queen Alexandra. They were both devoted to York Cottage with its simple domestic life—it was no uncommon experience for visitors bidden to tea on Sunday afternoon to have the front door opened to them by their royal host himself—and in just the same way the present King and Queen have developed a deep affection for the pleasant little country house where they have been so happy during the last few years. They have also developed a taste for shooting particularly in the garden, which is the especial delight of the two little Princesses, and their week-ends at Royal Lodge are now all the more appreciated since they represent the sole remaining opportunity of escaping for a while from the glare of publicity. Though Windsor Great Park is, with the exception of the grounds of its few private residences, entirely open to the public, it is as a rule little frequented. At week-ends during the summer months of trippers flock around Windsor Castle and hundreds more will be found at Virginia Water, but in between these two extremes peace reigns and you may walk for several miles and hardly meet a soul. The thousands of fine old trees and the beauty of the surrounding landscape, one of the most delightful spots near London, in particular, the loveliest distant view of the Castle may here be obtained from the summit of the hill that rises beyond the end of the Long Drive.

ALICE STEVENS' RECIPES

APPLESAUCE IMPROVES FLAVOR OF FRUIT CAKES

Applesauce is served with roast pork just as cranberry jelly belongs to roast turkey. It has many uses as a dessert and in addition improves the flavor and keeping qualities of fruit cakes.

When sugar is added to fruit, the cellulose is toughened and fruit does not keep its shape. For this reason many fruits are cooked in a syrup, as in preserved fruits. The sugar hardens the fruit and it does not break down. To improve the flavor of applesauce, we try to break down this cellulose by cooking the apples with water until they are soft and then adding the sugar. This method has the advantage of requiring less sugar.

The natural flavor of the apples can be developed. Do not add many seasonings to your applesauce. If you do, you lose this natural taste and you tire of the fruit more quickly.

Do you think that it takes a lot of time to prepare the apples for applesauce? Try this suggestion. Wash, quarter and core the apples. Then add cold water and sugar and cook until soft. Then put the apples through a coarse sieve to remove the skins. Add the sugar and complete the cooking.

APPLESAUCE CAKE

1 cup granulated sugar
½ cup shortening (butter or lard)
2 eggs
2 teaspoons cocoa
½ teaspoon cinnamon
1 teaspoon allspice
1 cup dried unsweetened applesauce
½ teaspoon soda
1 teaspoon baking powder
2½ cups flour
Raisin nuts or preserved ginger (if desired).

Cream the butter and sugar together. Mix in the eggs and cream all three. Mix and sift the ingredients and add the fruit. Add the dry ingredients and fruit with the cold applesauce. Bake for 30 minutes in a moderate oven.

Readers are invited to write to Alice Stevens' Home Service, Penticton, B.C., for free advice on cooking and household problems. (Please mention this paper.)

Ice Caps Melting

Explorer Thinks Two In Baffin Land Will Disappear

Lieutenant-Commander Donald B. MacMillan, back from two months exploration with a scientific expedition in polar wastes, said the group's most important discovery was that Baffin Land contained two ice caps.

"The fact that the ice caps were 3,500 feet high eight years ago, and that they are half as high now, gives basis to the belief the ice caps will eventually disappear," said MacMillan.

Held Up Traffic

The Animal Rescue League of Cambridge, Mass., is caring for a 20-pound snapping turtle caught by a patrolman in Central square. The turtle was crossing the square to a seafood restaurant and the consequent traffic tie-up compelled Hughes to summon the patrol wagon to remove the turtle.

DIXIE Plug is fresh when you buy it. It is cellophane-wrapped with the easy-opening ribbon for your convenience.



DIXIE PLUG SMOKING TOBACCO

Money In Old Clothes

Large Sum Restored To Owner After Clothes Had Been Sold To Rag Man

A \$2,500 "gift" of old clothes, that netted a rag buyer \$3 when he sold it to a second hand dealer, led to a police hunt which restored a family's finances.

The rag man called at Mrs. Bessie Morrow's apartment in Winnipeg, and was given some old clothes by her daughter, unaware that her mother had swapped up a purse in them—containing \$2,500—which she had withdrawn from the bank to go to Toronto for medical treatment.

It had been hidden temporarily in the clothes for "safe keeping." When the mistake was discovered police were called and after locating the rag man they interviewed the second hand dealer who had bought the old clothes for \$3. The dealer had not even opened the purse he found in the clothes, finding the clasp stiff. The money was intact in two \$1,000 bills, five \$100 bills and one \$20 bill and was returned to its relieved owner.

Prefers Trail To Highway

Woman Explorer Has Made Many Trips Into Northwestern B.C.

At 51 Mrs. Joice Akley prefers the pack-trails of the wilderness to the smooth-riding highway.

For the first time since 1913 the widow of Carl Akley, naturalist, sculptor and African explorer, is in western Canada, visiting Revelstoke and Field, B.C., and Calgary and Waterton Lakes, Alta.

Mrs. Akley herself made 10 exploratory trips into northwestern British Columbia, and visited the headwaters of the Fraser river and the previously unvisited Mount Sir Alexander, recently the sponsor of the Canadian government.

A peak in the Canadian Rockies was named Mount Jobe in her honor by the Geological Board of Canada.

Mrs. Akley was decorated by the King of Belgium for her exploratory work in the Belgian Congo.

Took Drastic Means

Malay Natives Shot Themselves So They Could Enter Hospital

To know how to feel to occupy a bed in a "white man's hospital" is the Island is the record of 39-year-old Elie Rondeau. His latest period of freedom has just come to an end. Three detectives found him sitting in a public terrace. In his pockets were the identity papers of three different men.

Japanese chemists are attempting to make rayon from husks of the jute plant.

The population of greater London at the end of June was 8,203,942.

Angry Diner: "Look—there's a fly in my soup. What does it mean?" Waitress: "Sorry, sir, I'm a waitress—not a fortune-teller."

Keep Foods
Deliciously Fresh

Para-Sani Heavy Waxed Paper

Appleford Paper Products Limited

HAMILTON ONT.

Warehouses at Calgary, Regina and Winnipeg

Hitler Talks Of Peace and Germany's Need Of Colonies

Nuremberg, Germany.—Reichs-chancellor Hitler talked Sunday of lasting peace and Germany's need of colonies.

Germany needs peace for many years, the führer said, and has no time for "senseless adventure" while she builds for economic security. The problem of food supplies and a gigantic building program alone are sufficient to keep Germany busy for 40 to 50 years, he said.

But, he added, Germany also needs colonies for self-sufficiency, those which she lost in the Great War and "no more." "We have a moral right to those colonies which belong to us," said the führer.

He spoke at an interview with foreign correspondents, here to report the National Socialist congress.

Hitler declared the German of today does not want to live in foreign lands.

"It not only follows the byways of commerce but also follows his flag," Hitler said. "He does not see why Great Britain, Belgium, Spain, Portugal and Japan should have colonies and the reich should have none."

"Germany is accused of all sorts of deserts, but we are tranquil now," he said. "We want nothing and do not desire to subjugate any foreign peoples." Hitler said the country was ready to devote itself to further "reconstruction."

Germany needs between 10 and 12 per cent. more food adequately to feed her people, Hitler declared.

"The issues of war and peace do not enter into the (colonies) question," he said. "This is an affair of reason and I am convinced that reason will win out."

In response to a query why he did not seek a solution in commercial exchanges, Hitler said that "undoubtedly" a solution could be found. "Buy from us as much as you want and we will buy as much as we can," he said.

To Build Hangar At Winnipeg—Trans-Canada Airways plan to build a \$100,000 to \$150,000 hangar at the remodeled Stevenson airport here, Reeve R. H. Hooper of St. James municipal council, announced.

Coming To Manitoba—Halifax—Prof. James Macdonald, head of the commerce department of Dalhousie University, Halifax, has tendered his resignation to take over a position at the University of Manitoba.

Sir Edward Beatty Expresses His Faith In Prairie Provinces

Vancouver.—Sir Edward Beatty, president of the Canadian Pacific Railways, told the Canadian Chamber of Commerce that, despite present drought conditions on the prairie provinces and marked decrease in production, the central area of the Dominion is well suited to permanent settlement.

In his address to the annual dinner of the chamber, which is now holding its 11th annual convention here, Sir Edward said:

"At this moment, following years of low prices, now succeeded by a year of disastrously low production but high prices, there are not a few who attempt to argue that the climate of western Canada is such that those who once forecast it would not produce enough to pay for the axle grease of trains were right."

"It may be an opportune moment for me to express the most profound disagreement with any theory that the prairie provinces are unsuited for lasting settlement."

Sir Edward said the statement he often heard that the Canadian Pacific was responsible for plowing of land in the "famous Palliser triangle" that should have been left in natural range was untrue.

"For urgent national reasons the Canadian Pacific transcontinental line was built from Winnipeg to Calgary and over the forbidding grades of the Kicking Horse Pass, although the original plan had been to construct it from Winnipeg to Edmonton and through the Yellow Head Pass," he said.

"Had that plan been followed, in the conditions which existed at the time of the Canadian Pacific construction, there can be little doubt

Jap Troops Wiped Out

Chinese Ambush Detachment Of 4,000 Near Peiping

Peiping—A detachment of 4,000 Japanese troops was reported to have been wiped out by a Chinese ambush in the rocky hills west of here. The Japanese line was said to have been thrust back five miles.

Japanese commanders were ob-

viously worried over the fate of their operations in this area where their advance has been held up a month by a Chinese resistance and strategy.

Heavy reinforcements were flowing through Peiping to Liang-Hsiang, 30 miles to the south, and to the menaced Japanese right flank in the western hills around Mentoukou.

Wounded Japanese streamed back from the front. Several thousand have been brought here in the last few days.

Reliable Chinese reports from Mentoukou front, where the Japanese operations are threatened by a wide Chinese flank attack, said the 4,000 Japanese were drawn into a trap by retreating Chinese.

The Japanese pursued the retreat far into the maze of hills where the Chinese have prepared almost impregnable positions. Then, from their lairs on the hill tops, the Chinese swarmed down, riddling the Japanese with machine gun fire and forcing them to retreat five miles to the east.

Describes War Horrors

Canadian Missionary Tells Of Scenes In Shanghai

Vancouver.—Some of the horrors of the first days of the Shanghai war are described by Miss Margaret Brown, a Canadian missionary evacuated from Shanghai, in a letter to a friend here.

Sheels fell into the room above the one she was occupying in a boarding house, Miss Brown said in a letter which was written aboard the Canadian Pacific liner Empress of Asia and posted in Hong Kong. Miss Brown was one of a half dozen Canadians aboard the vessel.

The missionary said the Canadian refugees were treated as British refugees, were protected by British authorities, the British navy and the officers and crew of the Empress of Asia for all they had done for them.

"All have been magnificent and we would like our fellow countrymen to know it," the letter said.

Frightful Carnage

Japanese Bomb Train Causing Heavy Loss Of Life

Shanghai—Chinese spokesman declared the Japanese aerial bombardment of the train standing in the Sungkien station, causing frightful carnage and heavy damage to the line between Shanghai and Hangchow, served no military purpose.

The train, the wreckage of which 1,500 Chinese civilians were fleeing from the war zone, carried no soldiers and that the Sungkien station was not used by the army.

Vice-Admiral Kiyoshi Hasagawa, commander-in-chief of the Japanese third fleet in Chinese waters, answered joint British, American and French neutrality proposals with demands that wrecked any hope the plan to assure safety of foreign interests and lives in Shanghai could be adopted.

Hasagawa insisted Chinese troops be withdrawn from a much larger area than the three-power naval note suggested.

Its proposal was for Chinese troops to withdraw from the port of the Foo-tung road and for Japanese warships to move from the vicinity of the international settlement and the French concession on Shanghai's waterfront.

The Chinese answer, declining to withdraw unless foreign warships guaranteed no Japanese forces would be allowed to land in the Foo-tung area, also was believed to have defeated the plan. China left the way open for further negotiations.

Would Abolish Duty

Want Cancellation Of 10 Per Cent. Customs Tariff On X-Ray Machines

Ottawa.—The Canadian hospital council voted to memorialize the Dominion government to abolish the 10 per cent. customs tariff on X-ray machines, and discussed possibility of future change in ethics of secrecy in the medical profession.

Dr. A. F. Anderson, of Edmonton, mover of the resolution to memorialize the government regarding duties, claimed British manufacturers had not taken advantage of the preferential treatment accorded them by the government under the Ottawa trade agreements, a preference that allowed free entry of X-ray supplies from the United Kingdom to this country.

Large Animal

Bones Of Monster To Be Reassembled At Smithsonian Institute

Washington.—One of the largest animal which ever walked the earth has been discovered and is being reassembled at the Smithsonian Institution.

Dr. Charles W. Gilmore, paleontologist, said he found in western Utah the bones of a sauropod—a species of the dinosaurs which ruled the earth 80,000,000 to 150,000,000 years ago. The bones of the sauropod which were recovered, indicate that he was an ugly monster about 80 feet long and 15 feet high, Dr. Gilmore said.

BRITAN PONDERS CHINA CRISIS



Symbolic of the grave concern created in Great Britain when Japanese bombing planes wounded the British Ambassador to China, Sir Hugh Knatchbull-Hugessen, Anthony Eden, right, British Foreign Secretary, and Sir Robert Vansittart, permanent foreign secretary, leave an emergency cabinet meeting in London deep in thought.

2220

SUCCEEDS TO TITLE



Sir Eric Drummond, British Minister to Rome, who succeeds to the title of Earl of Perth made vacant by the death of his half-brother. Sir Eric is the sixteenth holder of the title.

Radio Regulations

Certain Subjects To Be Banned Over Radio In Future

Toronto.—Certain subjects, such as commentaries of market prices, will be banned over the radio in the future, Gladstone Murray, chairman of the Canadian Broadcasting Corporation, said in an interview here. Restriction of recorded programs also was to be discussed by C.B.C. directors.

Other subjects to come under the ban will be radio liquor advertising and broadcasts on birth control. Mr. Murray said.

To encourage "live" talent in Canada, recorded programs will be banned between 7:30 p.m. and 11 p.m., unless special permission is given by the C.B.C.

Ban on market price broadcasting was to be made because "we've had too many complaints from people who've taken advice from some of these commentators. They told us they lost money by it."

Delegation To League

Ottawa—Canada's delegation to the League of Nations assembly this year is headed by Senator Raoul Dandurand, of Quebec, president of the ninth assembly of the league. With the veteran senator is Hon. James L. Inley, national revenue minister, and Hon. Vincent Massey, Canadian high commissioner in London.

Married At Callander

Callander, Ont.—Mr. and Mrs. Norval Kenoue, who came all the way from Findlay, Ohio, to be married here, because it is the home of the Dionne quintuplets, left for their 600-mile honeymoon trip home via Niagara Falls.

Conference Meets Agreement For An International Patrol

Approves Rearmament

British Workers Say England Must Be Ready To Face Challenge

Norwich, Norfolk.—Necessity of an armed Britain in the troubled world was recognized by the trades union congress when a resolution approving rearmament was voted by a huge majority.

Representatives of more than 3,500,000 British workers in a card poll voted 3,544,000 to 244,000 to endorse a resolution on defence and foreign policy urging that the country be strongly equipped to play its part in collective security and to resist the "intimidation of the Fascist powers."

The vote was taken after Sir Walter Citrine, general secretary of the congress, had declared that if the demands were conceded a measure of rearmament would be necessary.

"As much as I distrust the British government," Sir Walter said, "I distrust the intentions of Mussolini and Hitler a great deal more. I cannot conceive of Germany and Italy arming as rapidly as they have done, without some definite purpose to threaten the world's peace."

"I want this country to be in a position to face this challenge in combination with other peace-loving states . . . bit by bit, weakness, hesitation, and refusals to face the Fascist aggressors have disturbed our people, and sooner or later we shall have a cry from the general public that the limits of restraint have been reached."

"Our duty is to rebuild the League of Nations, but in the meantime we must be ready for the maintenance of peace will fall on the shoulders of one or two countries adequately prepared and ready to maintain peace. How in these circumstances can we escape the conclusion that Great Britain should be alert against any attitude which would tend to give Germany a free hand to make war in eastern or central Europe?"

Japan Buys Scrap Iron

Takes Over Half Of United States Exports This Year

Washington.—Japan bought more than half of the United States record-breaking scrap iron and steel exports during the first seven months of this year, the commerce department said.

All shipments during the period totalled 2,600,707 gross tons valued at \$51,957,619, the highest level in history. Japan took 1,229,511 tons.

Geneva.—The Mediterranean conference in Nyon, warned by Russia that failure of the gathering to halt submarine "piracy" might lead to a clash between Italy and Russia, reached an agreement in principle for an international warship patrol.

Italy, whom Russia accused of sinking Soviet merchantmen, herself will have the chance to put down any possible threat to torpedoing in the Mediterranean under the agreement.

She will be asked to police with her warships a zone in the sea while other navies patrol other zones to sink "pirate" submarines on sight.

British and French warships, under the plan, will survey the western Mediterranean while other zones will be allocated to other Mediterranean powers.

The agreement, as reached so far, has been submitted to participating governments for approval and informed sources said it was hoped with confidence a complete protocol would be agreed to.

The general objects of the international patrol of the Mediterranean were given as:

1. To deal with violations of international law by sinking piratical submarines at sight;
2. To discourage all illegal submarine activities through organized control.

A British spokesman said the protocol provided international organization of naval forces "to end definitely an intolerable situation."

Maxim Litvinoff, Russian commissar and the Soviet Union's delegate at the conference, earlier gave the nine-power meeting an explosive opening with a thinly veiled warning that failure by it to halt the submarine menace might lead to an Italo-Russian clash.

In the perturbed silence that followed his speech, the motion of Foreign Secretary Eden of Great Britain that the conference go into secret session to iron out technical details of a protocol submitted by Britain and France was adopted.

The Soviet delegate's outburst came shortly after Yvon Delbos, French foreign minister, voted to the presidency, opened the conference.

Italy was not represented, nor was Germany, nor Albania whose foreign policy is dominated by Rome.

Perfected Safety Tank

London.—Gasoline fires after aeroplane crashes may soon be a thing of the past. The air ministry has perfected a gasoline tank which is crash, leak and fireproof. Following success of 13 years of experiment the safety tanks will be placed in both war planes and civilian planes.

Royal Commission Is Ready With Plans For Public Hearings

Ottawa.—With plans for public hearings in every provincial capital and in Ottawa to commence as soon as possible, the royal commission on Dominion-provincial relations completed organization here.

Chief Justice N. W. Rowell, of Ontario, chairman of the five-man commission, said he could not forecast a date for the opening session. "As soon as two or three of the provinces are ready with their submissions, we will start," he said.

Because of the "enormous task" before the commission, Judge Rowell said evidence would be heard from Dominion and provincial governments and spokesmen for recognized public organizations which desire to be represented.

Persons representing only their own opinions will not be heard except in the possible event that the commission desires light on some particular problem and calls an expert for that purpose.

Municipalities, which are the creations of the provinces and are within their jurisdiction and taxation power from the provincial legislatures, will be represented before the commission by the provincial governments, Judge Rowell said. If any provincial government desired its municipalities to go directly before the commission there would be no objection.

Members met here for private conferences. No further meetings are

expected until taking of evidence actually starts, and scene of the opening may be in Ottawa as a preliminary to visiting provincial capitals. The real investigation will start with the provinces, Judge Rowell said.

In the meantime a great deal of research and private investigation will go forward by a corps of experts, the chairman said. He was not yet ready to announce personnel of the investigating group. It was possible their studies might take them outside the Dominion, but the commission itself would confine its activities to Canada.

Judge Rowell said it was "quite probable" the commission would have its own counsel. As far as could be learned no selection has been made.

Chief Justice Rowell said he was satisfied the terms of reference gave the commission direct instructions to study the British North America Act with a view to recommending changes in the constitution necessary to improve economic relations between the Dominion and the provinces.

It is not anticipated the commission will have completed its report in time for the next session of parliament. There is also the possibility that before any attempt is made to draft legislation based upon it, the report will go before a Dominion-provincial conference. This would open the opportunity for drafting of uniform legislation by provinces and Dominion.

THE COLEMAN JOURNAL

H. T. Halliwell, Proprietor.

Published Every Thursday at Coleman, Alberta. Membership in Canadian Weekly Newspapers Association and Alberta Div. C.W.N.A.

THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 16, 1937

NOTES AND COMMENTS

THE CONTINUED political campaign of Premier Aberhart is accomplishing the purpose for which he intends it. It is keeping the minds of those who voted for Social Credit from the main pre-election promise, \$25 monthly dividends.

STRATEGY is one of the most important factors in Social Credit methods. There really is no plan of Social Credit; that is plainly evident from two years floundering since the election in 1935. The premier realizes it. To turn public attention towards something which will make them believe he is a doughty champion of their grievances, he concealed the banking legislation. He made it so drastic that the Dominion government was compelled to disallow it. But it gave Aberhart the opportunity he had been scheming for—to try and make the people believe that he was putting up a splendid battle with the banks.

MANY BELIEVE in his sincerity. We doubt it, and regard his whole program as the plotting of a very ambitious man whose chief aim is to be the great "I AM" among those whom he styles as being possessed of the mentality of "13-year-olds."

ONE OF HIS experts, (Powell or Byrne) was recently asked if he could name a single person in Alberta who had starved as a result of existing conditions. The reply was in the negative, and on being asked why such stories were being used, he replied it made good propaganda. The slogan "Poverty in the Midst of Plenty" is purely for political purposes. The welfare of the people is of secondary consideration.

IT WAS possibly a mistake to pass a resolution to stop his Sunday broadcasts. Full of political innuendo they may be, cloaked with appeals to religious emotion, but free speech and a free press are privileges and rights that must be maintained. As Aberhart himself states: "You can easily turn the dial if you don't want to hear what I have to say." Personally we regard it as a good afternoon's amusement, seeing through the whole sham of religious appeal which is staged for political purposes. It is probable that far more time is spent by the premier in preparing material for public addresses and broadcasts than on governmental business for which he is paid a very good salary.

BUT AS LONDONERS of all shades of political opinions tolerate the soap-box orators in Hyde Park, so might Albertans follow their example and let the premier blow off steam unhindered until he becomes exhausted or his followers regard the whole thing much as the small boy regards soap-bubbles.

DO NOT infer that we would advocate curtailing the voice of opposition against the prattlings and sarcastic abuse of the premier. His threats of depriving citizens of Alberta of their civil rights are far too serious to be ignored, and there is cause for righteous indignation against the proposals of Aberhart which have been concocted by Douglas and his experts (so-called) Powell and Byrne. People of Alberta should not overlook the danger that attaches to the government's scheme.

IT IS FOR that reason the unity of all parties opposed to Aberhartism is very essential. Many evils have been foisted on people through indifference. Once this happens, it is very difficult to effect a remedy. The alliance of Communists and Social Creditors should warn people of the danger of the present government's policies. Undoubtedly the Dominion government would be compelled to step in and prevent overt acts, but on the other hand experience has already taught Alberta what damage can be done by an irresponsible provincial government with a notorious self-seeker as its head.

NEWSPAPERS will continue to be a target for attack, especially as the banks are using their advertising columns to inform people of the functions of banking and to tell the truth. Already rabid Social Creditors are saying that the newspapers have sold out to the banks. The newspapers have sold advertising space to the banks on the same basis as they would sell to any other commercial concern. Premier Aberhart has done his best to rob Alberta newspapers of advertising, and not a single line of government advertising, except that of legal requirements as provided by law, has been given to newspapers since he assumed power.

WE MIGHT of course retaliate against the Social Credit party by using the same tactics as they have used against the newspapers, by using falsehood, innuendo and patrity twaddle that satisfies only those who do not perceive that the wool is being pulled over their eyes while our pre-

(Continued on Column 4)

DIRECTORY

BUY from those firms whose names appear under this heading. They are loyal supporters of Coleman institutions and merit your business.

Herb. Snowdon

INSURANCE

NOTARY PUBLIC
CONVEYANCER

Main Street Coleman

We Sell Everything for a Building

Excel Builders'

Supply Co.

J. S. D'APPOLONIA
General Manager

We do Everything Phone 263

Free Enlargement

5" x 7"
with every roll of film, 8 printsWe Develop Any 50c
Size Roll for.....

Coleman Photo Studio

EAT AT COLEMAN CAFE

In connection with Coleman Hotel
BEST MEALS IN TOWN
—Reasonable Prices—OPEN DAY AND NIGHT
Rooms by Day, Week or Month

BREAD and ROLLS

OF THE BETTER KIND

Are what you will obtain
when you deal at

Hunter's Bakery

BUY AT HOME
And support your own town.

The "SUPER-DUTY"

FRIGIDAIRE

DeLuxe and Master Models
Prices range from \$208 up.
Provides all 5 Basic Services

MOTORDROME

KERR BROS., Prop.
PHONE 77

A. M. MORRISON

Insurance

Fire, Life, Accident, Automobile
Houses for Sale

A. M. Morrison, Phone 21

Meets 1st and 3rd Thurs. at 8 p.m.
M. Stigler, E. R.

Geo. A. Brown - Secretary

MODERN ELECTRIC

The Pass Quality Electrical Store
Electrical Appliances
Electric Wiring and AlterationsRepairs on Washers, Vacuum
Cleaners, Irons and Toasters
Wiring Supplies, and Mazda Lamps

WHITE LUNCH

To make your meal complete — on week-days or Sundays — you'll find the best place to dine is at this popular restaurant.

MRS. ELMA CADY
Proprietor.Diamonds
and
Bulova
WatchesExpert
Watch
Repairer
J. M. CHALMERS, Jeweller

Town of Coleman and Coleman School District No. 1216

Notice to Relatives
of Persons on the
Assessment Roll
and to Tenants

Notice is hereby given that during the months of September and October, application may be made under the provisions of Section 188 of the Town and Village Act, for inclusion in the voters' list of the town of COLEMAN by the following persons, namely:

The wife, husband, father and mother and every son and daughter of any person whose name appears upon the assessment roll who are entitled to be placed upon the said list—

- (a) if he or she is a resident with the said person within the town or assists him in a business in respect of which he is taxable; and
 - (b) if he or she is of the full age of twenty-one years;
 - (c) if his or her name does not already appear on the roll.
- Tenants who have rented an assessed parcel for a period of twelve months immediately preceding the last day of August of this year.

N.B.—This means all in the Coleman School District No. 1216.

Tuesday, August 31st, 1937.

JAMES FORD,
Secretary-Treasurer.FLOWERS
FOR ALL OCCASIONS

NOTES AND COMMENTS

(Continued From Column 1)
mier enriches himself and continues in office at the expense of the whole of Alberta citizens.

ALBERTA NEWSPAPERS, the banks and all other institutions, even the old political parties which he so much despises, have done far more than Aberhart ever will do for the development of Alberta and Canada. The record of the past two years reveals what?—nothing but boisterous broadcasts for beguiling the people, breaking of contracts, the promised dividends as far off as ever and nothing but a trail of inefficiency resulting in cabinet resignations, insurrection in the legislature and the handing over of governmental policies to Douglas, Powell and Byrne. Democratic government under such conditions eventually disappears, as it has in certain European countries, a point which our foreign born citizens should not fail to realize.

Annual Bazaar Catholic
Ladies Aid

The Catholic Ladies Aid will hold their annual bazaar and sale of home cooking in the Italian hall on Saturday, October 30, commencing at 2 p.m. In connection with the bazaar the annual Tombola will be held, for which 17 prizes are being donated by various merchants. A dance in the evening will conclude the day.

The Fastest Greyhound

Mrs. William Bell and daughter Mae returned last week from several months visit in Scotland and brought with them a photo of a greyhound racing dog owned by Dave McDonald, of Methil,

the presentation, and the trainer, J. Tallantre, and the owner of the dog receiving it, with the dog, MacDuff, in the foreground.

In order to be happy you must be able to forget things.

LOOK FOR THIS SEAL OF QUALITY
ON ALL B.C. DISTILLERY PRODUCTS
WARNING
Please Break Bottle when empty



This Advertisement Is Not Inserted by the Alberta Liquor Control Board or by the Government of the Province of Alberta.

SPIEVAK'S Grocery

Telephone
219

Food Specials

Quality Groceries

3 one pound Prints of Swift's Pure Lard	60c
Brookfield Cheese, 1 lb. packets	30c
Kellogg's or Quaker Corn Flakes, 3 pkts.	27c
Royal Red Salmon, Fancy Sockeye, 1 lb.	
2 tins for	35c
Nabob Coffee; 1 pound tins, each	40c
Dollar Sodas, per box	35c
Marigold Orange Marmalade, Pure,	
4 lb. tins, each	55c
Crisco, 1 pound tins, each	27c
King Oscar Brand Sardines, per tin	15c
A. and H. Sal Soda, per packet	15c
Old Dutch Cleanser, per tin	11c
Salt in Cartons, per carton	5c
Bartlett Pears, per basket	25c
Eagle Brand Lobster, 6 oz. tins, each	40c
Purex Tissue, 3 rolls for	25c

FREE \$1000 EVERY DAY FOR 30 DAYS
30 CONTESTED
(1980)

We have a complete stock of Fresh
Fruits and Vegetables



Stationery Special

Large Writing Pad and package of "Self-Seal" Envelopes for..... 35c

This is something new but costs no more.

Moir's Chocolates and Candy
Per Package 5c, 10c, 25c and 60c
Just the package for the theatre.

Our Pay Day Special
MACKINTOSH TOFFEE, per pound..... 30c
WE INVITE YOU TO VISIT OUR STORE

STEEVES' DRUG STORE
"The Knowle's Block" Main Street, Coleman

MORE OF THE FACTS ABOUT

Banking in Canada

Will Be Told to You By

Canada's Chartered Banks

In Another 15-Minute Broadcast

Tuesday Evening, Sept. 21

8:30 to 8:45

With a re-broadcast of this address

Wednesday Noon, Sept. 22

12:00 to 12:15

Over Stations

CFCN	1030 kilocycles
CJCF	690 kilocycles
CFAC	930 kilocycles
CJOC	950 kilocycles
CJCA	730 kilocycles
CFRN	960 kilocycles

LISSEN IN!

A liberal-minded man is one who thinks the way you do.

So Alberta Folk May Know...

ALBERTANS have heard from time to time a statement made that there appeared in the Bankers' Magazine of the United States, an article, the language of which, will be recognized by all who have heard it. The article referred to never did appear. You can read all about it in a statement issued by the Edmonton Clearing House, which appeared in the Edmonton Bulletin, the Edmonton Journal and the Calgary Albertan last March, and in the Ottawa Citizen last June. No matter whether Alberta folk hear these accusations under the guise of direct quotation from the supposed Bankers' Magazine or used as the words of any other person, they will be aware after reading the following, that the statements are false in any event.

Here is the text of the Edmonton Clearing House statement:

Banker Magazine Report Denied by Clearing House

EDMONTON FINANCE MANAGERS ISSUE
STATEMENT REFUTING ALLEGED STATE-
MENT CREDITED TO U.S. PUBLICATION
AND USED BY PUBLIC SPEAKERS.

For the purpose of keeping the record clear, and straightening out a situation which has arisen through the dissemination of apparently true information, a statement alleged to have been made in the August, 1930 issue of the Bankers' Magazine of the United States, officers of The Edmonton Clearing House, composed of Edmonton bank managers, have issued the following official statement:

On occasion members of the legislature and others have made use of an excerpt claimed to be copied from an issue of a Bankers' Magazine. The excerpt is as follows:

"Capital must protect itself in every possible manner through banks and legislation. Debt must be collected, bonded mortgages must be foreclosed as rapidly as possible. When, through the process of law, the common people have lost their homes they will be more tractable, and more easily governed through the influence of the strong arm of the government. Capital is the central power of wealth under the control of banking houses. The people without homes will not quarrel with their leaders."

"History repeats itself in regular cycles. This truth is well known among our principal men now engaged in forming an imperialism of capital to govern the world. By thus dividing the voters we can get them to support their own policies, thus leaving no importance to us other than to serve as tools (I would say traitors) to the common herd. Thus, by discreet action we can secure for ourselves what has been generally planned and successfully accomplished."

This quotation was referred to by a member of the legislature on the government side as recently as last Tuesday, again creating the wrong impression that the banks are inimical to the common interests.

NOT CONTROVERSIAL

It is not in the spirit of controversy that the Edmonton Clearing House wishes to draw the attention of the members of the legislature and the public to this unfortunate inaccuracy, but it is to advise that the public at large should be acquainted with the facts.

The individuals using the quotation create the impression that the offensive words appeared in some banking Journal, presumably in Canada. No article using the words quoted ever appeared in any Canadian banking Journal. We are also in a position to say that no such words used in the sense indicated by some speakers, ever appeared in the Bankers' Magazine of the United States, and it was this accusation that the August, 1930, issue was refuting.

We now quote from the article in the Bankers' Magazine of the United States:

CHARGE REJECTED

Communication with the publishers of the Bankers' Magazine of the United States elicited the fact that in the August, 1930, issue of the magazine, there was an article refuting the charge that any such viewpoint had ever been expressed by any of the United States banking or financial houses. Strangely enough, this accusation so wrongfully used was supposed to have originated in the 1930 issue of the Bankers' Magazine of the United States, and it was this accusation that the August, 1930, issue was refuting.

We have nothing to add to the remarks in this article in the Bankers' Magazine of the United States. We can only say that it is the endeavor of Canadian banking institutions to maintain their honorable position, and to continue to give service to the public in the broadest sense of the word.

"Seeking to convey the impression that the bankers of the country were instrumental in oppressing 'common people' various agencies in some of the middle western states are circulating a series of pamphlets containing what purports to be a quotation from the Bankers' Magazine. That such a statement is quoted never having been in print or anything even remotely resembling it is of no interest to the originators of the propaganda whose sole aim seems to be to create in the public mind a false impression."

UTTERLY INCONSISTENT

There then follows, in extenso, the remarks complained of and containing the quotation which has been so wrongfully and harmfully used. The magazine then goes on to say:

"It seems hardly necessary to state that such words as those appeared in The Bankers' Magazine. They are so utterly inconsistent with the spirit of patriotism and of public service which the heroes of the United States have always shown, that they might safely be ignored as preposterous and absurd because it is not for the inflammatory effect that such garbled and false ideas might have on the minds of the people."

"The reader of such literature, especially if he be of that far too numerous class that prefers to receive his news ready made, will be only inclined to jump to the conclusion that there is a conspiracy of bankers seeking to destroy the happiness and prosperity of the people. In this state of mind, he falls an easy victim to any soap-box orator who holds out an equally false promise of Utopia in the overthrow of the so-called capitalist classes."

COMBAT WITH TRUTH

"The way to combat falsehood is with truth — not with indifference, not with hysterical accusations that only engender a blind hatred that has all reason. If malicious and misleading ideas are being circulated about bankers, it is clearly the duty of bankers to publicly disclaim the dissemination of truth. The public must be taught the proper conception of what the functions of banking really are and the important part that it plays in the prosperity of the community. The shroud of mystery which has surrounded the business of lending credit must be removed. Bankers have nothing to fear from the truth."

"Much can be done through advertising. Already a marked change is noticeable in the character of banking publicity. More and more bank advertisements are being humanized. There are making a real attempt to explain to the public something of the various services that a bank performs. But there is still room for improvement. There still appears the man in the street and will successfully compete with the propaganda of the radical. Until bankers fully awaken to the necessity for such measures, they cannot justly complain if at least a portion of the public regards them in a light that is utterly false."

HONORABLE POSITION

We have nothing to add to the remarks in this article in the Bankers' Magazine of the United States. We can only say that it is the endeavor of Canadian banking institutions to maintain their honorable position, and to continue to give service to the public in the broadest sense of the word.

Our hope is that now the facts have been disclosed, responsible and honorable individuals will cease to quote that which is known to be false.

THE EDMONTON CLEARING HOUSE

This Advertisement is Inserted by Canada's Chartered Banks

Alberta Faces More Experimentation

Edmonton, Alta., Sept. 13.—With tually do nothing about the "Social Credit" he had preached, has made up another special session of the legislature in the offing, Alberta this week faces some more experimentation Douglas and becomes so radical in his with the fundamental laws of economics, public welfare and the Canadian constitution.

Alberta citizens themselves are to be the subjects of the experiments. It is a myth, and settle down to common-cause acting on instructions received

In that way he would be able to tell from Major C. H. Douglas, who re- his caucus that he was washing his mafins at safe distance, 6,000 miles hands of it and his election promises, away, will do the experimenting.

New legislation aimed against new dictates of "THE PEOPLE" in banking; action to set up a provincial establishing a government on business police force of "storm-troopers" on principles and constitutional lines and the lines which Douglas recommends try to recoup the ground which Al- ed; an act to license newspapers and berta has lost during its two years of newspapermen with the idea that the start-stop-and-reverse administration government in that way can strangle which has come close to separating criticism of itself in the best tradi- this province from the rest of the traditional manner of dictatorship—these million.

are known to be among the plan be. Other observers, however, believe ing prepared for the caucus, whether that Aberhart's present campaign or not these plans are carried into the against banks, business and the do from the Social Credit debacle in minion government is being carried out in order to ensure himself continuance as premier with the \$8,000 salary as premier which the office carries, plus the se- alier William Aberhart, stung by the Douglas or to public reaction against which the office carries, plus the se- in the name of "Social Credit," he is succeeded well. In Calgary last



Fine Wool UNDERWEAR

Combinations each..... \$3.25

Shirt and Drawers complete..... \$3.25

We have just received a new shipment of

TURNBULL'S UNDERWEAR COMBINATIONS each..... \$1.95

SHIRT and DRAWERS, per garment..... 95¢

We have many other Bargains on our Counters which are worth while looking over.

Drop in and SEE THEM FOR YOURSELF.

Chas. Nicholas

"The Family Clothier"

Main Street, Coleman

provincing during the past week that if Aberhart is trying to generate public reaction against the policies which he and his supporters are still following in the name of "Social Credit," he is succeeding well. In Calgary last (Continued on Page 7)

Here You'll Find the Best Week-End Bargains

Ferby's Grocery

Phone 241j EAST COLEMAN Free Delivery
Specials for the Week-End

Peaches Washington Elberta per case \$1.45

Heinz Vinegar, 16½ oz. 19c | Palmolive Soap, 10 bars for - - - 55c
Shredded Wheat, 2 pkgs. 25c | Tomatoes, 3 tins for - - - 40c
Roger's Syrup, 5's. - 43c

Potatoes Nice clean stock dry and mealy 15 pounds 25c

Heinz Pork & Beans, 3 for 49c | Graham Wafers, 2 for 47c
Soap, Pearl or P. & G., 10 bars for - - - 45c | Milk, any kind, 3 tins 29c
10 bars for - - - 45c | Heinz Ketchup, 2 blts. 45c

FRESH FRUITS, VEGETABLES AND MEATS
FROM EAST TO WEST FERBY'S IS BEST
Deposit Journal Coupons with us. You may win a prize

Alberta Faces

(Continued from Page 6)
Wednesday, 8,311 persons crowded into Victoria pavilion the annex and the grandstand in a gigantic protest against Aberhart's record and policies and in a demand that he resign. Applause raised by condemnation of him and his government was thunderous. His supporters who made themselves evident by heckling or boos numbered very few—and that was in "Social Credit's" home town.

It was announced that similar mass meetings are to be held in Edmonton, Lethbridge, Red Deer and other points. And it was considered significant that one large section of the Calgary crowd consisted of voters from the High River-Okooski constituency, which gave Aberhart his seat in the legislature.

Although Social Credit propagandists had talked about 200,000 signatures, something less than 40,000 "true blue pledges" with which Social Creditors have been flooding the province for the past month had been signed up to last Sunday despite the fact that people attending Social Credit meetings addressed by members of the cabinet or of the "Social Credit board" were asked no questions about their eligibility as voters when they asked for pledges to sign, or when they were handed sheafs of them to take home for members of the family to sign.

Apart from Edmonton, where some definite measure of agreement was reached when the invitation was extended by representatives of various political groups to Provincial Liberal Leader E. L. Gray to enter the city bye-election on October 7 with united support, efforts to achieve province-wide unified effort by political parties in opposition to the government have been advancing only slowly. Some party men are willing to submerge their own identities and those of their parties, others insist on keeping leadership themselves or on keeping leadership away from their old-line political opponents. But there have been signs that all the groups will be able to agree soon on some plan which will bring co-operation among them against Social Credit, in their attempt to prevent absolute disaster from befalling Alberta.

(Continued on Page 9)

Special

Kellogg's Corn Flakes
3 packages and 1 Glass Cereal Bowl for 30c



PHONE 32 J. M. ALLAN Free Delivery
THE STORE OF BETTER SERVICE

Shredded Wheat
Serve with fresh fruit. It's delicious.
2 pkgs. for 25c

BUTTER--- Numaid or Cream Crest. Both first grade, in Cartons 3 lbs. for \$1.00

Fine Ontario Cheese, Mild, 2 lbs. 55c | Kraft Cheese, 1 lb. pkg., 2 for - - - 65c

Chips, 2 packages - - - 5c

Royal Crown Cleanser
3 tins for - - - 25c

P. and G. or Pearl White Soap,
10 bars for - - - 45c



Malkin's Dated Coffee
Always Good. Fresh supply just received.
Per Pound 35c

Palmolive Soap, 10 bars 55c
Coleo Soap, 6 cakes for - - - 25c
Extra Special - 1 pkg. of Chips and 3 cakes of Kirk's Castile Soap 30c

Special-- Buy 1 package of Grape Nut Flakes and 1 package of Post Bran and get a MICKEY MOUSE BOOK FREE. - - - - - Special

Ogilvie's Non-Premium Oats, per pkg. 25c | Roman Meal, per package - - - 35c
Sugar Crisp Corn Flakes, 3 pkgs. 25c | Huskies or All Wheat, per pkg. - - - 15c

Tomatoes, Choice Quality, 3 tins - - - 40c | Carrots, Shoe-String, per tin - - - 15c
Peas, Green Lake, Choice, 3 tins - - - 40c | Peas and Carrots, Royal City, 3 tins 50c
Beans, Cut, Green Lake, Choice, 3 tins 40c | Peas, Malkin's, Mint Flavor, per tin - - - 20c

Potatoes--- B. C. Netted Gems. All good size 15 pounds for 25c

Serve Peak-Frean's Biscuits With Your Afternoon Tea

Nothing finer made. 11 different varieties to choose from, per pkg. 25c and 35c
Graham Wafers, Cello Package, 2 pkgs. 47c | Ginger Snaps, Fresh Stock, per pound 15c

Heinz Pork and Beans, 3 tins - - - 49c | Milk, Tall Tins, 3 for - - - 29c
Heinz Tomato Ketchup, 2 for - - - 45c | Minute Tapioca, Malkin's, 2 pkgs. - - - 25c

HEINZ VINEGAR Brown or White, per bottle - - - - - 19c and 33c
MAPLE SYRUP—Stone's, Absolutely Pure, per bottle - - - - - 40c

Hall's Boneless Chicken, per tin - - - 35c | Lobster, Finest Quality, 1's, per tin - - - 25c
Clark's Veal Loaf, per tin - - - 15c | Salmon, Fancy Red Sockeye, 2 tins 45c
Oysters, Sea Coast, per tin - - - 20c | Chicken or Finnan Haddie, per tin 20c
Clark's Corn Beef, per tin - - - 20c | Shrimp, Black Label, Wet, per tin 25c

Bring Your Journal Coupons Here—You May Be The Winner This Week

Purex Toilet Rolls, 3 for - - - 25c | Table Paper Napkins, per pkg. 15c and 20c
Wax Paper, for the Buckets, 2 Rolls 25c | Writing Pad, Large, 1 pkg. Envelopes 20c

A. G. Floor Wax---Easy to rub up, and it stays on, per tin - - - 45c

Spring Clothes Pegs, 3 dozen for - - - 15c | Savage Water, Large Bottle, each - - - 20c

West End Meat Market

Zuzula & Ceynir, Props. Phone 291j, West Coleman

Grocery Specials

Good for Friday, Saturday and Monday, Sept. 17-18-20

Heinz Vinegar, per bottle, - - - 19c and 33c
Shredded Wheat, 2 packets for - - - 25c
Palmolive Soap, 10 cakes for - - - 55c
Tomatoes, Choice Quality, 3 tins - - - 40c
Heinz Pork and Beans, 3 tins for - - - 49c
P. and G. or Pearl Soap, 10 cakes - - - 45c
Potatoes, 15 pounds for - - - 25c
Graham Wafers, Cello package, 2 for - - - 47c
Milk, Any Brand, Tall Tins, 3 tins - - - 29c
Heinz Ketchup, 2 bottles for - - - 45c
Tomatoes, Field, per basket - - - 25c

Fresh Fruits and Vegetables

High Class MEATS. FRESH FISH every Thursday
Deposit Your Prize Coupons at This Store.

ZAK'S

Meat Market

Phone 53 Main Street

Week-End Specials

Heinz Vinegar, 19c and 33c
Shredded Wheat, 2 pkgs. 25c
Palmolive Soap, 10 for - - - 55c
Tomatoes, Choice, 3 lbs. 40c
Heinz Pork and Beans, 3 49c
P. G. or Pearl Soap, 10 for 45c
Spuds, 15 pounds, - - - 25c
Graham Wafers, 2 pkgs. 47c
Milk, Tall Tins, 3 for - - - 29c
Heinz Ketchup, 2 for - - - 45c
Chalet Sauce, per bottle 20c
Clark's Governor Sauce 25c
Brown Sugar, 3 pounds 25c
Icing Sugar, per pound 10c
No. 1 Red Pot Roast, 2 lbs. 25c
No. 1 Pot Roast Beef, 2 lbs. 25c
Veal Stew Ribs, 3 lbs. 25c
Bacon, Home Brand, lb. 35c
FRESH FRUIT AND
VEGETABLES
Deposit Your Coupons Here,



Coleman

Meat Market

N. BURTNIK, Proprietor
SELLS only the finest quality Government Stamped Meats.

Swift's Pure Pork
Sausage, per pound 20c
Swift's Premium Bacon,
Prime Quality, lb. 45c
Pork Chops, per lb. 30c
Pork Shoulder, per lb. 25c
Pork Leg Roast, lb. 28c

TELEPHONE 187

LEDIEU'S

Telephone No. 232

SPECIALS Good Only for Sept. 17, 18 and 20 SPECIALS

Tomato Soup, Libby's, 10½ oz. 3 tins for - - - 25c	Macaroni or Spaghetti, 5 lb. boxes, each - - - 39c
Spaghetti, Libby's, 16 oz. tin 10c	Tomato Catsup, Choice Quality, No. 2 tins, 2 tins for - - - 25c
Tomatoes, Choice Quality, No. 2 ½'s, 3 tins for - - - 40c	Corn Flakes, Sugar Crisp, 3 packets for - - - 25c
Milk, Evaporated, tall size, 3 tins for - - - 29c	Pork and Beans, Heinz, medium size, 3 tins for - - - 48c
Jam, Strawberry or Raspberry, Viking, 4 lb. tins, each 58c	P. and G. Soap, 10 cakes for 45c
Shredded Wheat Biscuits, 2 packets for - - - 25c	Palmolive Soap, 10 cakes for 55c
Heinz Vinegar, 16½ oz. bottle 19c 33 oz. bottles - - - 33c	Extra Special Jello Powders, assorted flavors, 4 packets for - - - 25c
Coffee, Seal Brand, 1 lb. tin 43c	

Fresh Fruits and Vegetables in season at Reasonable Prices

Preserving Peaches and Prunes now at their Best, and at Lowest Prices

Italian Prunes, per case - - - 99c	Tomatoes, Field, per basket 25c
Peaches, Elberta, Free Stone, per case - - - - - \$1.60	Potatoes, good quality, 15 pounds for - - - 25c

See Window for other Fruits and Vegetables

Meat Specials---Saturday Only

Pot Roast Veal, per pound 10c	Round Beef Steak, 2 pounds 35c
Pot Roast Beef, per pound 12c	Hamburg Steak, 3 pounds for 25c
Veal Steak, 2 pounds for 35c	Swift's Pure Pork Sausage, lb. 25c

Deposit Your Journal Prize Coupons at This Store. You may be the lucky one!

FOR HIGH QUALITY GROCERIES

AT LOWEST POSSIBLE PRICES

Shield's Grocery

TELEPHONE 277w EAST COLEMAN
Deposit your Journal Coupons with us. You may win.

This Coupon May Win You a Prize

1st \$3.00, 2nd \$2.00. Deposit this Coupon at the store when making a purchase of not less than \$1.00.

NAME _____
ADDRESS _____
STORE (where deposited) _____

Date _____

The Facts About Banking in Canada

Reproduced from the Second Broadcast in a Series by Vernon Knowles for the Chartered Banks of Canada and Delivered Over a Province-Wide Network of Alberta Stations on Tuesday Evening, September 14th, from 10:15 to 10:30, and Wednesday, September 15th, in the Afternoon from 1:15 to 1:30.

Tells How Bank Customers Have Been Paid \$416,000,000 in Interest in Ten Years... If "Fountain Pen" Could Create Money There Would Be "Land Office" Rush for Bank Shares... Money Not Goods, Only Means for Transferring Goods or Services... Credit is Attribute or Possession of Individual, in Assets and Character... Cannot Be Wiped Out by Stroke of Pen... Next Talk to Deal With Burden of Taxation on Canada's Banks.

In the last ten fiscal years Canada's Chartered Banks have paid out to customers in interest on their deposits over Four Hundred and Sixteen Million Dollars.

In our first broadcast we told you that proper, safe and orderly banking is based, above all things, upon safeguarding the depositor's funds. We now proceed to deal with the "fountain pen" theory. In my travels I have encountered two great misunderstandings:

1. That the Chartered Banks create money by a stroke of a fountain pen — that we just write figures in a book and that is the way our deposits come into existence.

2. That we then loan these deposits ten times over, thereby making vast profits out of nothing.

Now wouldn't this be a great perpetual-motion machine if it were only true. I mentioned that in ten years we had paid out over Four Hundred and Sixteen Million Dollars in interest to attract deposits. If we could create deposits by using only a fountain pen we need not have poured out such great sums at all.

You have all heard about bank failures in various parts of the world and of the losses that were suffered by depositors. If it were true that banks could create money, simply by writing figures in a book, all that would be needed to avoid any bank failure would be a fountain pen.

And if banks could make such fabulous profits on money produced by magic from an ink bottle they would be paying sky-high dividends, everybody would be selling everything they could lay their hands upon to buy bank shares and there would be a Land Office rush at Ottawa for bank charters. We shall deal with the question of bank earnings and profits in a later broadcast but, you will notice in the meantime that nobody is scrapping to sell all that they own to the bank, share all that there is no Land Office rush at Ottawa for bank charters. Not that there is any difficulty about getting a bank charter when responsible people apply for one.

Now would you not think that if the banks could perform all of the miracles that they are said to perform, some of those who criticize the banking system would secure charters and perform these miracles themselves?

Much of the misapprehension about how deposits arise is based on a fragment taken out of a statement made in 1925 by the Right Honourable Reginald McKenna, Chairman of the Midland Bank in England. That fragment is: "Every loan creates a deposit." From this statement, standing by itself, many wrong conclusions have been drawn. Mr. McKenna is now here in Canada. He was asked in Banff the other day to comment on his much quoted statement. He replied that it was true that a loan creates a deposit but that such a deposit would not be an asset on the bank's books but a liability — a debt which the bank must be prepared to meet on demand just as fast as cheques were written against it.

He also pointed out that every deposit is a liability of the bank — money the bank owes to the depositor and must be ready to pay on the instant.

You will remember the farmer, William Jones, who figured in our first broadcast. Besides being a hard worker and an honest man, he owns his farm and the outfit to work it, and this year he has a crop. However, he is still short of ready cash. We will use him to show you just what happens in this matter of loans and deposits. The farmers in Northern Alberta this fall are having to use power units with their binders.

William Jones finds that he needs one of these units. It is going to cost him, say, \$100. This time he goes to the bank and asks the manager of the bank to lend him the money. He gives the Bank Manager his note and his account is credited with \$100 — here is one of those deposits that has arisen from a loan.

Now let us show what happens to that deposit. Mr. Jones obtained his loan for a purpose. He proceeds to carry out that purpose. He gives a cheque to the implement man — the implement man presents it at the bank and is paid, we will say, in bills — so the deposit which arose from the loan has completely disappeared. A Bank Manager would indeed have to be a magician to be able to lend that deposit ten times over.

Now some listening critic may say: "But suppose the implement man does not cash the cheque. Suppose he deposits it in his own account — in that case has not the loan created the deposit?" However, it is that similar as his deposit is concerned. It came from the marketing of his goods — a deposit based on something that is produced, some tangible thing transferred to the purchaser and paid for by him.

This deposit is in the same class as that of a man who saves and deposits a part of his wages. It represents the result of the sale of goods and the wages of labour. These depositors leave their money in the bank because they are satisfied to accept the bank's promise to pay instead of demanding cash. It is the accumulation of these funds that furnishes the basis of bank credit — the basis upon which banks can make loans. But it is impossible for a bank to lend more than the total of its deposits and its paid-up capital.

In the case of William Jones' loan and deposit, by no means under the sun can it be said truthfully that the deposit came from a fountain pen. It rested, absolutely, upon William Jones' assets, the Bank Manager's knowledge of William Jones' integrity and the reasonable certainty of repayment out of the proceeds of his crop. You have all heard that a loan gives rise to a deposit but have you ever thought about what it is that gives rise to a loan? Realizable wealth, character, and the likelihood of repayment by the man who wanted to rent the money from the bank, to make a profit for himself.

Let me present another case where a loan does not result in a deposit. Let us suppose the implement dealer

himself was a borrower at the bank and when William Jones gave him the \$100 which he had borrowed, the dealer reduced his own indebtedness by that amount. What has happened? The total of loans at the bank has not changed — neither has the total of deposits in spite of the fact that the bank has made a new loan to William Jones. What does all of this illustrate? Nothing less than that the bank has fulfilled one of the prime purposes for which banks exist, namely: — It has facilitated the exchange of goods and services; it has aided in distribution and it is doing the things that keep business going.

There is one more point I should like to mention and I am sure it is one which has occurred to many of you listeners. Let us suppose that Mr. Jones, through bad luck, was unable to repay the \$100. What then? The bank which enabled him to pay his bill to the Implement Company, cannot recover the loan; in other words, it is a bad debt. Too many bad debts would jeopardize the safety of the depositor's funds. It would take the gross rent on more than sixteen loans of \$100 each, at six per cent, for one year, to make up for that one loss.

Now our listening critic may say: "Oh, but in any case you have not enough cash to meet more than perhaps one-tenth of the deposits you hold — so, if everybody called for their deposits all at once, you wouldn't have money enough to pay them. How do you answer that?"

Our answer is that if you will examine the savings returns made by the banks to the Dominion Government, you will find that in addition to the approximately ten per cent of cash always on hand, there are huge sums in other assets — which the bank owns — of such a nature that they can be converted into cash.

And we answer further, that the whole population is not going to close out its savings accounts all at once.

We answer, too, that banks, by experience, have found how much cash is likely to be called for from day to day. If you have a deposit in a bank, I'll wager that there is many a day — or even many weeks — when you do not call for any part of it. You do not put money into a savings account if you have immediate need of it. You sit it there because you do not want to spend it. But you know from practical experience which they need to keep in cash to meet the average daily withdrawals. The rest is set to work

— some of it as we have said, immediately realizable and the rest in short-term loans or in types of investment which ensure the greatest safety for the depositors' funds.

We answer further, that money is not wealth — it is only a means whereby wealth in goods and services is transferred. Your title deed to your house is not a house; your patent to your farm is not a farm — nor is it a dollar bill, goods — it is only a title deed to real goods.

One five-dollar bill is not extinguished the moment one man pays it

to another. If Harry Brown buys a hat from Tom Jones for five dollars and Tom Jones buys coal with it from Jack Robinson and Jack Robinson pays his grocery bill with it, there is \$15 of business done with one five-dollar bill — so you will see, by these plain illustrations, how people can get along and do their daily business, without having to keep on hand mountains of five-dollar bills.

On a train in Alberta recently I met a farmer who held the idea that banks create unlimited money by writing figures in a book. As I talked to him in the smoking compartment of the day coach I found out that this farmer had lost \$800 in a bank failure in another country. With part of the proceeds of his crop he had bought some cattle; the balance — \$800 — he had put into his bank and lost it when the bank failed. I asked him if he regarded that \$800 as simply some figures that somebody had written in a book and he answered: "No, I worked for it." He willingly agreed, then, that labour and the production of new wealth had something to do with putting money in a bank.

Out of the fact that banks in practice keep about ten per cent of the deposits available in cash has been developed the amazing distortion that we lend our deposits ten times over. A bank does not, cannot, create credit nor destroy it by a stroke of the pen. Credit is the personal possession, creation or attribute of the borrower. No bank can create it for him. The borrower has it himself by accumulation of assets from his own work; by his own character, ability and willingness to repay.

I would hate to try to convince any Alberta farmer or working man, whose savings came from his own production and his own labour, that his Savings Account was created by a stroke of the fountain pen. And I'd hate to try to convince him that the bank's liability to pay it to him in money when he wants it, can be wiped out by a stroke of the fountain pen.

Canada's Chartered Banks cannot and do not perform the miracle of making something out of nothing with a stroke of the pen. There is no black magic, no mystery about the workings of Canada's Chartered Banks. They operate under specific laws, restrictions and limitations which permit them to accept and safeguard other people's money — your deposits; and to lend funds to meet the legitimate needs of communities, individuals, merchants, farmers and others.

In our next week's broadcast we expect to deal with the tremendous burden of taxation at present borne by Canada's Chartered Banks. Watch your newspapers for the announcements. You may obtain a printed copy of this broadcast by dropping into your nearest bank, or you may secure a copy by mail by writing your nearest bank, or you may read it in the advertising columns of your daily or weekly news-papers.

SA-2

[Watch for Announcement Giving Dates and Times of Third Broadcast.
This and Future Addresses Will Be Reproduced in This Newspaper.]

A Curious Request

An Ontario Newspaper's View of Attempted Bank Legislation by Premier Aberhart

Had Mr. Barnum been alive today, their record is compared with the record of his oft repeated statement that he would have seen in Alberta the truth of his oft repeated statement that he would have seen in Alberta a "sucker is born every minute." When one sees the people of Alberta permitting Mr. Aberhart to with a theory that has never been put through legislation such as he distinguished economists tell us can days, they cannot but wonder whether lead to disaster. That is why the Alberta people are asking for a continuance to let Mr. Aberhart hoodwink them. Of course, we realize that is one of the most amazing pieces of there is appeal to a free gift of \$25

legislation ever to be put through a per month, but why anyone should your choice and The Journal for one Canadian Legislature. Not only has it stepped out of the Provincial field into Federal affairs, but it has virtually cut off the banking industry from operating.

We hold no brief for banks, but we do know that under proper government supervision they are one of the country's greatest assets. Their strength and stability is seen when

truth of his oft repeated statement that he would have seen in Alberta a "sucker is born every minute." When one sees the people of Alberta permitting Mr. Aberhart to with a theory that has never been put through legislation such as he distinguished economists tell us can

days, they cannot but wonder whether lead to disaster. That is why the Alberta people are asking for a continuance to let Mr. Aberhart hoodwink them. Of course, we realize that is one of the most amazing pieces of there is appeal to a free gift of \$25

A BARGAIN OFFER IN READING MATERIAL

You may obtain good reading material for Fall and Winter evenings by a girl enjoys getting the man some subscribing for three magazines of other girl wants.

Home Improvement Loans Big Increase in Ten Months



Home Improvement loans up to July 31st in cities and towns of Canada totalled 14,340 and amounted to \$5,705,065.03. At the end of June loans numbering 12,189 and amounting to \$4,848,548.10 were reported from cities and towns in Canada.



Not Just a Good Fit!

YOU WILL FEEL BETTER in one of our Suits. The better designing and accuracy in measuring gives you that long sought for perfect fit.

Frank Aboussafy

Main Street - Coleman

TRAVEL BARGAINS

to

EASTERN CANADA FOR FALL VACATIONS

SEPT. 18 to OCT. 2

Choice of Travel
in COACHES - TOURISTS
or STANDARD SLEEPERS
Fares slightly higher for Tourist
or Standard Sleepers in addition
to usual berth charges

RETURN LIMIT 45 DAYS
in addition to date of sale

STOPOVERS ALLOWED
at Stations Winnipeg and East

For Fares, Train Service, etc.
Apply Ticket Agent

Canadian Pacific

FOR SALE

Log Firewood
Laggings
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Stove Lengths

Apply

Joe Michalsky
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LUMBER

NO JOB
TOO LARGE OR
TOO SMALL

Sartoris Lumber Co.
Main Street Coleman

GRAND UNION HOTEL

Fully Modern Reasonable
Rates Week or Month
W. Bell, Prop. Phone 220

SUMMIT LODGE
No. 29 A. P. & A. M.
Regular meetings held first
Tuesday of each month at 8 p.m.
Visiting Brethren cordially invited.
H. WILTON-CLARK, W.M.
Maurice W. Cooke, Secretary

Alberta Faces

(Continued from Page 7)

In other spheres last week business men organized the "United Canada Association" to take action to uphold the authority of the dominion of Canada, and the integrity of Alberta as a division of confederation, through a series of tri-weekly broadcasts. This association urged all its listeners to tune in to every broadcast by Premier Aberhart and his followers and to attend Social Creditors' meetings whenever possible and study their literature. For, in contrast to the instructions which Aberhart long ago gave his followers to pay no attention to the claims or views of the opposition, the United Canada Association embraced the principle that the more attention people gave to Aberhart and his pronouncements, the easier it is to see through them.

Banks also began to take action to defend themselves in public opinion against Social Creditors' propaganda. Vernon Knowles, one-time Alberta homesteader, subsequently internationally known newspaperman and advertising relations adviser to the Canadian Bankers' Association, began a series of broadcasts on a province-wide network to present to the people the true facts of banking, at the same time staying well clear of any political entanglement.

His first broadcast was followed by this threat, voiced by G. L. MacLachlan, chairman of the Social Credit board and a member of the temporary provincial credit commission, one of the men who would have power to control banks under the terms of the disallowed banking legislation: "We are going to make it miserable for the banks; so miserable that it will be hard for them to operate in this province."

I made the threat in a speech at Lavoy, but he offered no suggestions as to how farmers and business men and the ordinary public could expect to carry on their simple business transactions without banks to handle that business.

The royal commission investigating Alberta highways construction under the administration of Hon. W. A. Fallow as minister of public works ended on Friday, and it was reported that Mr. Justice H. W. Lunney, as commissioner, would present his findings to the government before the end of the month.

Evidence during the last week of the three full weeks of the commission's sittings in Edmonton showed that Mr. Fallow and his new deputy minister, G. H. N. Monkman, have made no effort this year to collect from the dominion the \$162,000 which remains unpaid from the federal government's \$403,000 grant made available to the province under certain conditions of relief employment.

It showed that although under the terms of the dominion-provincial agreement 50 per cent of the men employed on provincial highway work were to be taken from Alberta relief rolls, less than 17 per cent of the employees were from those rolls, even though the dominion allowed total names on the payrolls to count, and to that end the province hired relief recipients for only ten days or two weeks each in order to get as many names as possible on the rolls. The man-days of labor were the basis of computation; it was shown, the number of relief recipients numbered less than 3 per cent of all the men hired for highway work.

The evidence showed that although the province paid a basic wage of 40 cents an hour on its highway projects, whereas contractors paid 37½ cents, the contractors actually paid the higher wage because workmen's compensation payments were additional.

It showed that highway work done under Fallow's policy of day-labor costs were much higher—twice as high in some cases and three times in others—than on work done on comparable highways under the contract system by which contractors present bids. But Mr. Fallow, on the witness stand, said that the government intended to continue the day-labor system. And the organ of the Communist party of Canada, the Daily Clarion, of Toronto, said in an article which pictured Premier Aberhart and the Alberta Communist secretary side by side, that the Alberta government should continue the day-labor system.

Bank accounts of Mr. Fallow and his family were studied by accountants for the commission and revealed nothing of interest to the investigation. Mr. Justice Lunney was told, "Other evidence showed that the statement to the legislature—a statement by Mr. Fallow, which purported to present the correct answers to questions asked by the house and which represented the cost of grading the Edmonton-Millet highway as 24.9 cents per cubic yard—was based

on a departmental memorandum which said that the figures were obtained on the average costs of other highways in previous years. A note stating on the memorandum that the true cost of grading or the Edmonton-Millet project was 29.9 cents rather than 24.9 cents per cubic yard was deleted from the finished statement by the order of Mr. Monkman, the evidence showed.

CHIEF TECHNOCRAT COMING TO COLEMAN SEPT. 25



"Science built civilization; science must save civilization."

This is the message of Howard Scott, director-in-chief of Technocracy, Inc., who will address a public meeting in Coleman Saturday, September 25, in the Community hall, at 8 p.m.

Technocracy is a steadily growing organization. It is rapidly becoming the foremost movement for social change on this continent. Technocracy is the only organization with a plan in line with the march of events, a blueprint for the operation of the social mechanism. It is science applied to the social order.

Technocracy is vital news. The interest in Technocracy is increasing far-reaching. On his first tour in November, 1935, the chief addressed a meeting of 1,500 in Edmonton, from which 1,000 were turned away; two Calgary audiences totalled 2,000.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

(The editor is not responsible for opinions expressed in letters to the Press, and reserves the right to reject any communication submitted. Publication must not be taken as an endorsement of opinion or policy.—H.T.H.)

SCHOOL CARETAKER REPLIES

Sept. 15, 1937.

In reference to Miss Powell's letter which appeared in the Coleman Journal, also the letters sent to the board of trustees, Miss Powell says that she was locked in the school. This is just nonsense. No one can be locked in school. Upstairs there is a fire stair leading to the outside. Downstairs we have the front door leading to the outside, and then there is the north door. Altogether there are three doors to get out.

Referring to the lights. I seemed to be interfering with her night work. I had my orders from the trustees to put two padlocks on the light switches. In fact one of the trustees went to the hardware store with me to purchase the locks. I did not want to put them on. I told them it would only make trouble. But I did as I was told. A complaint was made the next night and the padlocks were removed. I fail to see where Miss Powell was obstructed in her duties. She was in school in the early morning all week and on Saturdays and Sundays. I only asked her to change her time once. It was a Sunday and the mining class had the use of one room. The school board told me not to let anything else in, so that one class would not interfere with the other. She did not think the teacher of the mining class had his work at heart. She came just the same. An orchestra in one room and a mining class in the other. I am not running the school board but I am willing to take orders from them and fulfill their wishes to the best of my ability. Why did Miss Powell not make her complaint to the school board? I am sure they would have done their best for her.

Referring to the last regular meeting held last Tuesday in the board room. According to the Journal, many complaints had cropped up about the janitor. Well, the complaints must have been pretty small as I still know nothing about them. In referring to moving the West Coleman janitor to Central school and shipping me to West Coleman, I have heard nothing about it. If the school board thinks that this is going to be the solution for our everlasting troubled school, then I will be very pleased to go to West Coleman school and take orders from Miss Yuill, principal at West Coleman.

Your janitor.

FRANK PATERSON.

Good printing creates a good impression. See that your stationery is printed on good quality stock by experienced workmen, who do the work in Coleman. Outside canvassers for printed matter do not contribute one cent to local taxes, neither do they do business with local merchants or business houses. It is therefore good business to support home industry.

on a departmental memorandum which said that the figures were obtained on the average costs of other highways in previous years. A note stating on the memorandum that the true cost of grading or the Edmonton-Millet project was 29.9 cents rather than 24.9 cents per cubic yard was deleted from the finished statement by the order of Mr. Monkman, the evidence showed.

Local News

Mr. Frank Celli, of Creston, is visiting in town.

Mr. James Fairhurst has been on the sick list this week.

There will be a meeting of the Canadian Legion on Friday night at 7:30 in the I.O.O.F. hall.

The First Coleman Ranger Company will meet in the Anglican hall on Tuesday evening at 8 p.m.

Mrs. George Dickson, of Nanaimo, B.C., and former resident of Coleman, is visiting her daughter, Mrs. R. Bell.

Mrs. D. Waddington returned last week after spending an extended visit on Vancouver Island.

Mrs. J. McGregor was the winner of the master-mixer drawn at Chalmers' jewelry store on Saturday evening. Mr. McLeod made the draw.

Miss Mary Atkinson left for Victoria on Tuesday morning where she will enter the Victoria Jubilee hospital as a nurse-in-training.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Walker of Cumberland, Vancouver Is. land, are visiting the latter's sister, Mrs. Chas. Makin, and Mr. Makin for two weeks.

Mr. Moffatt, instructor of music at Blairmore and Bellevue schools, spent his summer vacation on a trip to Alaska, and recommends it for a holiday tour and a delightful change.

Miss A. Yuill, principal of Cameron school, recently received a Coronation medal, in recognition of her long and faithful service and for her work on behalf of the Junior Red Cross Society.

Coleman Rangers and Fernie will meet in the final of the Mutton Cup at Michel grounds on Sunday next at 3:30 p.m. These teams have met in two previous cupinals, each having won one game.

The two-year-old neice of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Creeggan was drowned in a cistern at Warner on Tuesday, at the rear of the Texaco garage. Her parents are Mr. and Mrs. V. Erickson, who on various occasions visited the Creeggans when they lived here.

Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Stark of Carmangay, and Mr. and Mrs. Beaumont were callers at The Journal office on Wednesday afternoon, on their return from a trip to Cranbrook and Kimberley. Mr. Stark recently sold the Carmangay Sun, of which he was editor for several years.

John Pietraszko, who for a year has been studying music in Warsaw, Poland, will remain there till next year, he states in a letter to his sister, Miss Balibino Pietraszko. He went there under a scholarship grant by the Polish Societies of Canada, after taking his early musical training from W. H. Moser of Hillcrest and W. J. Harris, formerly of Coleman.

A miscellaneous shower was held in the Italian hall on Monday evening for Miss Fiorina De Cecco, bride-elect. The hostesses were, Enes Salvador, Elsie Fontana, Anne Spievak, Margaret and Alwyn McLeod, and Mrs. A. Servello. Nearly seventy-five guests were present. The evening was spent playing whist, the prize winners being, Mrs. Geo. Jenkins, Mrs. Lewis Salvador, Mrs. O. Bomben and Mrs. V. Collagrossi. A very dainty lunch was served following which Mary DeCecco and Margaret McClellan carried in a basket filled with many lovely gifts.



Honey-Made Bread

BAKING in warm weather is poor economy. Eliminate the exhausting labor of hot weather baking by serving your family wholesome, fresh "HONEY-MADE" Bread. Made of the finest ingredients, and baked fresh daily.

Ask your grocer for "Honey-Made" the next time you are ordering bread.

Bellevue Bakery

Phone 74w, Bellevue J. Shields, Local Dealer

International Coal & Coke Co., Ltd:

Producers of
High Grade Coal and Coke

PROMPT ATTENTION
to Local Deliveries

GENERAL OFFICE HOURS:
International Coal & Coke Co., Limited
Coleman Light & Water Co., Limited
Saturdays: 8:30 a.m. to 1:00 p.m.
Other Weekdays: 8:30 a.m. to 5:00 p.m.

McGillivray Creek Coal and Coke Company, Limited

SHIPPIERS OF HIGH GRADE
BITUMINOUS STEAM COAL

Head Office and Mines:

COLEMAN

ALBERTA

ASK FOR

Hiram Walker's

OLD RYE WHISKY

NOW \$2.30

Guaranteed 7 YEARS OLD

This Advertisement is not inserted by the Alberta Liquor Control Board, or by the Government of the Province of Alberta.

Now!

WORLD HAPPENINGS BRIEFLY TOLD

A system of apprenticeship has been established in wholesale and retail trades in Manitoba, according to an announcement at Winnipeg.

Steps are being taken to raise a Welsh memorial to the late Senator Marconi on the spot where he carried out first successful wireless experiments, Lavernock Point, Penarth.

King George VI will tour industrial cities and towns in the West Riding of Yorkshire late in October. He has visited the area as the Duke of York in 1932.

A public subscription has been started to buy a crown for 18-year-old King Farouk, as a gift from the nation for his wedding next February 11.

Two important Scout gatherings will be held in Britain, the Cubmasters and Wolf Cub workers from all the world at Chingford next summer, and the world Rover meet in Scotland in 1939.

Walt Disney was advised by cable that for the fourth consecutive year one of his "Silly Symphonies" had been judged the best short picture at the International Exposition in Venice, Italy.

British aircraft factories are so busy with government orders that duties on foreign-built craft have been dropped, and commercial planes are now being imported from Germany and the United States.

A monument to the inventor of the saxophone, Antoine Sax, will be built at Dinant, Belgium, his birthplace. Sax designed the instrument in 1846 and didn't live to see its great popularity.

F. C. Brown, of Vancouver, president of the Canadian Manufacturers Association, suggested the Canadian Chamber of Commerce might work with his organization to stop sale of the Dominion's raw materials, such as timber limits and ore deposits, for export in the raw state.

Would Find Ready Market

England Could Sell Better Grade Of Canadian Poultry

Canadian poultry is giving satisfaction on the English market, according to Henry Ridpath, of Ridpath Bros., Ltd., a leading importing firm of foodstuffs, of London and Liverpool, who was in Ottawa meeting officials of the marketing and production services of the Dominion department of agriculture.

He went to Ottawa to confer with representatives of the leading meat packing companies and then to western Canada to call on firms whose products he handles in England. He is now making his way to Australia and New Zealand.

"While the Canadian poultry that is being exported to Britain is highly satisfactory," Mr. Ridpath said, "a higher proportion of the better grades would find a more ready market."

Keeping Oath Of Silence

Girl Denied Consent To Marry Has Not Spoken For Months

A vow of silence was taken by beautiful Beatrice Dankulov and she has not spoken for six months. The girl, daughter of a leading sofa manufacturer, fell in love with a young, poor chemist, Milward Dankulov, six months ago. Two days after their meeting, the girl asked her father for permission to marry the chemist. Her father declared that he would never give his consent. The girl, therefore, took a solemn oath never to speak again. Dankulov left Sofia. Despite the pleas of her parents, the girl cannot be induced to break her oath of silence.

The dormouse gets its name from the Latin *dormio*, meaning "to sleep," due to the fact that the animal hibernates during the winter.

Health League of Canada presents TOPICS OF VITAL INTEREST by DR. J. W. S. McCULLOUGH

ARTICLE No. 10

Prevention Of Cancer No. 2 Periodic Health Examination

A bright and handsome Canadian girl, a friend of the writer's family and married to an officer in the United States navy, lives in Philadelphia. She has two charming children and a few years ago was, to all appearances, quite well.

The personnel of Navies is required by the regulations to have an annual physical examination to ensure of their constant fitness and the privilege is extended to the men's families. Though there appeared to be nothing the matter with this young woman, she and a friend determined to undergo the examination. She was discovered to have a small cancer of the uterus. She had appropriate treatment which has been succeeded by regular examination at intervals and now, after four years, is to all appearances well. She will need careful supervision for a few years longer. It is probable that prompt examination had saved this young woman from an untimely end.

In the prevention of minor physical diseases induced by the inhalation of silica dust arising in rock, gold-mining, periodic health examination has gone far in saving the industry from enormous losses. More important than this, it has rescued many of the workers from the menace of an affection that causes serious disablement and in many cases early death. The owners of mines in rock-bearing areas have in self-defense established pre-examination and regular periodic examination of their underground employees. Similar examination is becoming a feature of life insurance work. Many individuals are now visiting their respective physicians at regular intervals for a check-up of their health. The practice may not become universal among the present generation, but among our children, taught as they are, the benefits of disease prevention, that they in a few years periodic health examination will become general. This practice would not only a lot of cancer but a host of afflictions besides, thus enabling the doctor to nip them in the bud.

Next article—Prevention of Cancer No. 8.

Editorial Note: Readers desiring the complete set of Dr. McCullough's cancer articles at once may secure same by writing to The Health League of Canada, 105 Bond St., Toronto, Ont.

Before And After

Photograph records measure improvements in students' voice and diction in the speech department of Beloit College. A recording is made of a speech by each student at the start of the public speaking course. Another at the close of the course is made on the reverse side of the record. By comparing the two the instructor can judge each student's improvement.

Fire Started By Sun

Heat of the sun at noon is thought to have set fire to an old building in the business section of Bombay. Flames suddenly shot forth from the roof. Fire brigades raced into action, but the fire was not put out until the roof had collapsed and damage done to the extent of \$20,000.

Third Picture For Quints

Plans Being Made For Another Movie Next Year

"Mother Knows Best" may be the title of the Dionne quintuplets' next picture, to be released "some time in 1938."

Officials of the Twentieth Century Fox Films at New York said their coast office holds the story to which the antics of the five little girls may be harnessed in their third screen appearance. But the choice is not definite, and neither producer nor cast has been assigned.

Apparently, it will be next year before the cameras begin turning over in the playroom of the Dease nursery, near Callander, to produce a successor to "The Country Doctor" and "Reunion." No work is planned for the quints during the balance of this year, according to the company's production schedule. The quints' contract, signed at the end of 1935, calls for three pictures over a period of three years.

"The Country Doctor," in which the five little girls crawled their way into the hearts of film fans, was released in March, 1936, with Jean Hersholt, Dorothy Peterson and Slim Summerville in the leading adult roles. "Reunion" followed six months later. Both were shown in 48 countries and translated into some 23 languages.

Realized His Dream

Salesman At Exhibition Sold Refrigerator To Eskimo

A refrigerator salesman at the Canadian National Exhibition in Toronto, has achieved his fondest dream. He sold an electric ice box to an Eskimo, Philip Godsell, F.R.G.S., veteran Winnipeg explorer and trapper, vouchers for the sale.

It seems the Eskimos at Exhibition Park were suffering from the intense heat. They missed their Arctic snow box outside the igloo door. One short demonstration was enough when the salesman produced his "white man's magic."

Emile St. Goddard, veteran The Pas musher, who was also with the show, said he would use the refrigerator to keep his husky pups cool when they get overheated.

Walks On Ocean Floor

Scientist Covers Quarter Of A Mile In Strange Hike

Dr. William Beebe, of the New York Zoological Society, is back from Bermuda and a bit of casual strolling on the ocean floor.

Dr. Beebe's idea was to study marine life so he donned bathing trunks and a diving helmet, went into the water at Nonsuch Island and hiked across the bottom of the ocean to Longbird Island, a quarter mile away.

The depth, he said, was about 24 feet and the light comparable to bright moonlight. He obtained much new data about the "abundant" undersea life, he said.

Wife (listlessly): Time mends everything.

Hobby: I wish you'd hunt him up and get him to go to work on my socks.

The chemical composition of honey varies with the food available to the bees.

FAMOUS SPEED EXPERT ATTAINS NEW LAURELS



Not satisfied with breaking the existing speedboat record of the world, held by G. Wood of the United States, at Lake Maggiore, Italy, a few days ago, Sir Malcolm Campbell took his boat out again and set a new record which was five miles an hour better than his own new record. On one of his speedy laps Campbell travelled faster than 130 miles an hour.

MAKE THIS MODEL AT HOME—A WRAP 'N' TIE FROCK

By Anne Adams



DO IT 4556

Illustrated step-by-step sewing instructions included.

Send twenty cents (20c) in coin stamp to 2, 4, 6, 8, 10 and 12 size

6 taken 2½ yards 36 inches fabric.

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SHE WAS X-RAYED 12 TIMES

Tried Electric Treatment For Rheumatism

To suffer for five years with pains in the back, to be x-rayed 12 times, to undergo electric treatment for three years, and to find that Kruschen was what she really needed to get relief—that was this woman's experience:

"Two years ago, I was taken ill with pain in my back. After three weeks in bed I went to hospital. At first, spine trouble was suspected, but after x-rays, it was found to have no organic lesion. I was told to have some home rheumatism. For over three years, I was given electrical treatment three times a week. Last year, I tried Kruschen Salts, and my doctor said I have continued hospital treatment, and last winter, the first for five years, I was free from pain. My friends are amazed to see me so well." (Mrs. E.P.)

In a good many cases, rheumatism cannot resist the action of Kruschen Salts. When dissolved in water, the crystals of uric acid—often the cause of aches and pains—and assist the kidneys to eliminate this poison through the natural channels.

THE YELLOW BRIAR

A Story of the Irish on the Canadian Countryside

By PATRICK SALTER

By arrangement with Thomas Allen, Publisher, Toronto.

CHAPTER XI.

Hard times hit and rent the Ontario countryside in the spring of '38, as unexpectedly an early frost forced lightning strikes down out of the sky. All of a sudden and for the first time we observed the lowering storm clouds banking up to the south. Speaking of depressions, that was the granddaddy of them all! A search warrant was required to find a dollar bill in Upper Canada. It was not a matter of low prices on an unsteady market; wheat and meat became unsaleable; the worried farmer had to homestead his load of produce or trifled it off for trade. Public confidence and private credit had dissolved into thin air; and the spell remained unbroken in Canada until great guns started to speak of brotherly love as they shook the battlefields of the Republic.

How fortunate that in their days of plenty the pioneers of Upper Canada had built themselves stout barns and sturdy log houses. It was very barns and houses that the farmers mortgage in order to gamble on the stock market. Before they got through, some of them will agree with me that the only stock for a farmer to own is livestock. The Canadian farmer was hard hit in the late fifties; but, generally speaking, what he had was his own with a rail fence around it. Men heavily in debt went under and went elsewhere, as they always do. And in the end, perhaps, they were the better for it.

As for the rest of us, we had plenty to eat—but not cash money. As a ship-owner overhauled his vessel in a slack season, William Marshall spent the years of depression putting his farm in first-class shape. Loose field boulders were lagged out of the plowman's way. Long stone fences marked out on the farm the grave of the great depression. It makes an old man smile to hear folk growing about high commodity prices. It is a taste of low prices that gives them all an acute bellyache.

In the spring of 1861, the pride of the Marshall household returned home, after spending the winter with his mother's aunts in Philadelphia. Miss Elizabeth was now a smart, vivacious young woman, barely nineteen years. With all her travelling around, she had remained quiet and soft of speech, but the girl had the air of always knowing right well what she was saying. Her cousin, Jennie Thompson, had come up to visit with her, and the presence of the marriageable young ladies made the Marshall household a mighty lively place. Mrs. Marshall was a jolly woman; and the result was that young people were constantly visiting the farm, and having a real good

time. William Marshall was an open-handed host and not like the old fellow down the line whose daughter complained bitterly that her stringy old father said to young men: "Come up, come up after supper and stay till bedtime!" In fact the Marshalls went at times to be anomalies, a boarding stable for smart driving horses. It was nothing unusual for a couple of young beauts to drop in to call and end up by staying two or three days. On one occasion two brothers from the second line west extended their stay till their host finally drove over himself to enquire what was the matter.

"Who do you reckon, boys, will be doing the chores up to the balance of the winter?"

But Nancy Marshall mollified the man, and the father's horse also got a free meal out of Marshall's oat bin.

Miss Elizabeth Marshall was a very popular young lady; but the grand-aunt, Letitia, was not altogether pleased that summer with the way things were going. The Marshalls had every one else to do but to let that there was a good time; but their daughter showed no preferences and she failed to develop the clinging qualities which I noticed in the grand-aunt's pies. When Jennie and Elizabeth went to a party, it was William Marshall that drove them out in style with his spanking pair and three-seated spring democrat; and no matter how late the hour, Mr. Marshall always went for "his girls." Indeed, Nancy would not have them depending on any young man for a ride home. Letitia thought Elizabeth was wasting valuable time, and that at her age she should be keeping steady company. The master concerned the woman so much that she lengthened out her visit that summer; and by her twists of thought and subtle hints it was clear that her mind was bent on making a match of some kind for Miss Elizabeth—but without any apparent result.

A few days before she left the Rev. Mr. Berry came over from his circuit at Markham to visit around a few days among his old constituents in Mono. Miss Letitia called him in consultation. Match-making was one of the specialties of a Methodist minister in the old days. On his return home, Rev. Mr. Berry busied himself to some purpose. He wrote William Marshall subologizing Samuel Arnold, a young farmer of the Markham circuit, who was "the only son of a godly family of great substance," and in the end, Mr. Samuel Arnold received a warm invitation to come over to Mono for a visit among Mr. Berry's Methodists.

Meantime, the American Civil War was breaking out and there were prospects of high prices for Canadian farm produce. On the Marshall farm there were mopping-up efforts to get in a large acreage in fall wheat. I had always been a strong healthy man, able to do a fair stroke of work; yet that season a listless spell came over me that made me thoroughly disgusted with myself. I thought at first it came from some ailment of the stomach. My appetite went back on me, which was certainly a novel experience. My mind would wander off most unexpectedly from the task in hand; and I would find myself leaning on the plowhandle studying dissolving cloud effects—which is a mighty slow way of blackening a field. The affair worried me quite a bit; but I hoped the others did not notice it. Then one morning early, I took the team over to Orangeville to get a load of supplies. I was back by noon; and as we sat down to dinner, Mr. Marshall asked me casually:

"What did you do with the team, Patrick?"

I was dumbfounded entirely and felt mortified in the extreme. I had left that wretched team standing in the stable of the Queen's Hotel at Orangeville, and, like a silly idiot, I had walked home the whole distance of six miles.

My face burned as red as the hair on my head.

"Faith," I exclaimed, "it's clear I don't know. Someone should examine my head!"

"Oh, said Miss Elizabeth. Marshall, 'tis in love you are, Patrick. Now who can the proud girl be?"

They all laughed at the fine joke. I begged to be excused and slipped away to throw a saddle on the sorrel gelding. Off I rode in haste to retrieve the forgotten team at the tavern stable.

I did a deal of hard thinking on the way over. Now there, thought I, as I rode along, is the benefit of sending a girl to a ladies' college and to see the world. Just to think that a simple, demure young woman can tell off-hand, and at a glance, what is ailing a man who has been stumbling around in painful ignorance of the whole matter entirely. The blood left my face at the thought that perhaps the clever young lady could answer the question she had asked me.

One thing that helps is to warm a dish, pour in Minard's Liniment. The rub the liniment gently on the skin. Pain eases off!



I realized I was in a terrible bad way. My heart was like an old stock pot that bursts suddenly into a boil after simmering a long time. It was honest, wholesome, human love that had struck me down. Pauline said I mustn't say boy, you have to chuck a brace! Of course, the pride of the Marshall family had nothing but a friendly interest in me. For the girl to have an affair of the heart with a Catholic fellow would have seemed as great a disgrace to her connection as for her to run off with a drunken tinker. And from my own standpoint, the affair was quite as ridiculous. I belonged to a different race and breed; and as a good Roman Catholic, I saw it was a bad business entirely. But mulling such thoughts over in my mind only seemed to make my ears ring and gave me a sharp pain in the base of my skull. Bare leading Orangeville with the team, I stopped into a store and bought myself the biggest bottle of potent medicine I could lay my eyes on.

(To Be Continued)

Annual Reindeer Round-Up

Herd Now Reported To Exceed 4,000 Animals

Two hundred miles north of the Arctic Circle officers of the Department of Mines and Resources have completed the annual round-up of Canada's reindeer herd. A wireless statement of the fawning and round-up indicates that the herd is growing rapidly and now exceeds 4,000 animals.

The fawning, which took place during July and May on Richards Island, a well-protected grazing area east of the Mackenzie river, resulted in the addition of 1,181 fawns to the herd, made up of 585 females and 596 males. While there were usual unavoidable losses, the officers in charge of the herd state that the fawning was very successful and that the general condition of the deer is excellent.

During the round up the animals are put through the corrals and counted. The yearling males and females are marked by having the right ear notched and the females in addition to the above mark have a numbered aluminum tag attached to the base of the left ear. At this time certain mature steers and aged females surplus to the requirements are singled out for slaughter. The count showed that in addition to the 1,181 fawns, the herd includes 1,954 yearlings and 1,017 females, 397 yearling and adult bulls, and 560 yearling and adult stags.

The reindeer as a whole have adapted themselves to the climate and local conditions on the reservation, and with the gradual replacement year by year of older animals by young stock born in the district, the herd is becoming more securely attached to the Canadian range. The herding is done by Laplanders brought from Norway, assisted by the native apprentices who have been selected for training as a part of the Canadian Government's scheme of developing among the Eskimos the art of reindeer husbandry.

The winter, the American Civil War was breaking out and there were prospects of high prices for Canadian farm produce. On the Marshall farm there were mopping-up efforts to get in a large acreage in fall wheat. I had always been a strong healthy man, able to do a fair stroke of work; yet that season a listless spell came over me that made me thoroughly disgusted with myself. I thought at first it came from some ailment of the stomach. My appetite went back on me, which was certainly a novel experience. My mind would wander off most unexpectedly from the task in hand; and I would find myself leaning on the plowhandle studying dissolving cloud effects—which is a mighty slow way of blackening a field. The affair worried me quite a bit; but I hoped the others did not notice it. Then one morning early, I took the team over to Orangeville to get a load of supplies. I was back by noon; and as we sat down to dinner, Mr. Marshall asked me casually:

"What did you do with the team, Patrick?"

I was dumbfounded entirely and felt mortified in the extreme. I had left that wretched team standing in the stable of the Queen's Hotel at Orangeville, and, like a silly idiot, I had walked home the whole distance of six miles.

My face burned as red as the hair on my head.

"Faith," I exclaimed, "it's clear I don't know. Someone should examine my head!"

"Oh, said Miss Elizabeth. Marshall, 'tis in love you are, Patrick. Now who can the proud girl be?"

They all laughed at the fine joke. I begged to be excused and slipped away to throw a saddle on the sorrel gelding. Off I rode in haste to retrieve the forgotten team at the tavern stable.

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2220

Opinion Of Expert

Gives Facts To Prove Short Men Are Healthiest

Short men are more handsome, stronger and healthier than tall men, and, in addition, live longer.

Such is the opinion of Francis Miles, a London physical culture expert, who although he is just under five feet nine inches himself, cited a number of facts about the health of short men in evidence.

"The taller you grow the more of your growth goes into legs. Tall men have long legs and short bodies. But short men have short legs and long bodies," Miles said.

"The short man has plenty of room in his long body for powerful vital organs. And his short limbs give him greater leverage for his muscles."

Such world famous strong men, Sandow, Hackenschmidt, Sammo, Maxi, Stein, Stoerkow, were all short men. And his own five feet nine inches Miles explained.

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For Brain Work

Device To Protect Mental Workers From Fatigue

A new oxygen mask, which looks like a tightly rolled towel tied over the mouth, protects mental workers from fatigue caused by thinking.

The mask was described to the American Psychological Association by Dr. Arthur G. Bill of the University of Michigan. It delivers to the breather a combination of about 50 per cent pure oxygen mixed with air.

It is cut out about in half the number of pauses per minute that come to persons doing brain work. These pauses happen to everyone. They have been attributed to mental fatigue—the brain taking a short rest.

It has been suspected the fatigue was not due so much to grey matter getting "tired" as to failure of the blood to supply all the oxygen the brain wanted. Dr. Bill has been testing his idea for several years.

Carries Peacock Feathers

Captain Deedes Superstition But Objects To Friday Sailing

A sea superstition respected by seafarers the world over has been successfully defied for a year by Capt. H. R. Sims of the ketch Eva, which was challenged a year ago by Mrs. Jackson, lessee of Prime Seal Island, to carry a bunch of peacock feathers for a year and escape trouble.

The physical culture expert declared: "The human body, like many other machines, functions best in an average man. Five feet nine is the ideal height for men, and five feet four for women."

Men over six feet six inches are technically known as 'giants.' And giants seldom live long past middle age. A man stands much more chance of being healthy and happy if he is of short or medium height.

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This Paper is Always a Welcomed Weekly Visitor in Every Home; Supreme in Its Field as a Local Advertising Medium.

Double feature at Palace Sept. 23-24: "Murder Goes to College" 21-22; "You Can't Beat Love" and "The Girl from Scotland Yard." "Border Cafe."

Special! Special!! FREE

DENTURE BATH given away with every Stera-Kleen, the latest False Teeth Cleanser, for.....

75c

POND'S SUMMER SPECIAL

A large JAR OF COLD CREAM and a BOX OF POWDER in the latest summer shade, for.....

49c

H. C. McBURNEY

Druggist and Stationer Main Street, Coleman
Agent for Frache Bros. Greenhouses

SPECIAL BUY

on New Connor Washing Machines, two in stock. Also a sacrifice price on TWO MAJESTIC RADIOS, to make room for new Canadian General Electric Machines which are arriving daily.

In Heating and Plumbing we can install you that One Piece Electric Weld Furnace for a price you can afford. A NEW FIVE FOOT BATH, complete with fittings, for.....

\$45.00 cash

Pattinson's Hardware Store

Phone 180 for Orders Large or Small—Service Unexcelled

New! RCA Victor ELECTRIC TUNING! IN 1938 RCA VICTOR MODELS



NEW! Big "Overseas" Dial. Seven wave stations easy to tune.



NEW! Fine hand-rubbed cabinets. Remember... only RCA Victor produce Beauty-tone cabinets.



NEW! Fine improved tone with Magic Voice. Same effect as "band shift" to eliminate "boom".

50 Times Easier!
Try Electric Tuning now, it's fast, accurate — truly automatic! Just push the button . . . there's your station.

This latest RCA Victor miracle plus the new "overseas" dial put the new 1938 RCA Victor radio way out in front.

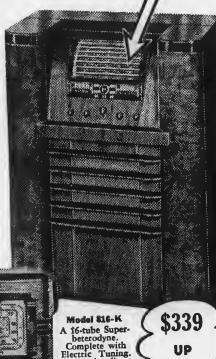
Come in now and pick your set. The new low prices and the wide RCA Victor range will make it easy for you to own an RCA Victor radio this year.

Model 86-T — Smart-looking chest-type table radio — 6-tube, 3-band Super-heterodyne. Comes with Electric Tuning. Transistorized, world-wide performer money can buy.

\$72.50

RCA Victor

**PUSH A
BUTTON —
THERE'S YOUR
STATION**



**\$339
UP**

**LIBERAL TRADE-IN
ALLOWANCE**

**EASY PAYMENT
PLAN**

J. M. CHALMERS
Local Dealer

Coleman, Alberta

September 16-23.

Local News

Anglican service at St. Alban's on Sunday morning at 11:15.

Mrs. T. Kalid, of Winnipeg, with her young son, is the guest of her sister, Mrs. Frank Abuessaif, Fifth street.

Mr. and Mrs. T. M. Brown and Col. and Mrs. W. Cox, of Spring Point, Alberta, spent the week end with Mr. and Mrs. T. Holstead, Col. Cox guided the C.P.R. surveyors and construction crews through the Pass in the year 1897.

R. D. Alexander, for five years with Imperial Oil Co., in Lethbridge, has taken over the garage and service station of Sentinel Motors. He will move his wife and young son here as soon as accommodation can be secured.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Frost recently moved from Revelstoke to Crows' Nest, Mr. Frost being employed in the locomotive shops of the C.P.R. Other C.P.R. staff employees there are Alex. Yager, agent; Tom Walker and John McKay, operators. Locomotive foreman Shayler is at present on a month's vacation, with Mrs. Shayler.

John Lochrie, incapacitated from work for many months, during the sunny days sits in front of his house on Second Street. Dogs and birds appear to have a liking for him, for after a canine is seen sitting by his chair as if it too enjoys the health-giving sunshine. Then one day a sparrow alighted on his shoulder, and was so tame that it allowed him to pick it up. He called his wife and she came to him, when it flew a short distance and came back to John's shoulder.

R. H. CAMPBELL, B.D.A.
Offices — door west Coleman
Post Office. Phone No. 6
Hours — 9 a.m. to 12 p.m.
1.30 p.m. to 6 p.m.
Residence: Grand Union Hotel

DENTIST

Local News

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Richards, accompanied by Di. Raidall, are spending a vacation at the coast.

Children of the Great River—their emotions stark and strong! "Depicted in 'Banjo on My Knee,'" with Barbara Stanwyck and Joel McCrea at the Palace theatre on Saturday and Monday, September 18-19.

Art Bates, a hockey player from Saskatchewan, arrived Monday seeking a place on the hockey team which will be reorganized this winter. He was played for a former provincial junior team and also played with Duchesne and McIntyre, who played for North Battleford last winter in the Allan Cup finals. He plays left wing and left defence with equal skill. He will be employed with Excel Builders and will remain here for a tryout with the team.

The press association, embracing eastern British Columbia and western Alberta, will convene in Cranbrook tomorrow in a larger hall of visiting delegations will be held in the city. Meetings will be held in the Auditorium and Mayor Farquhar will give an address of welcome. Visitors will include D. H. Elton, of the Carlton Star; Capt. T. Berville Thomas, of the Rose Mall; Charles Clark, of the High River Times; G. L. Pedler, of the Fernie Free Press; F. J. Deane, of the Nelson News; F. J. Smyth, of the Moyle Leader; F. G. McKeown, of the Calgary News; and W. L. Amy, of the Medicine Hat Times—"30 Years Ago" item in Cranbrook Courier.

THE DAYS OF REAL SPORT

Tom Lloyd, Bill Brown, Alf Phillips Sr. and Lorenzo Richards experienced the "joy" of motoring on Sunday evening after completing a day's fishing up the Elk river.

Returning home over the rough road, an engine of their car broke at a place fully twenty miles from a service station. Lloyd and Phillips watched the car while Brown and Richards walked for aid. The latter, after walking twelve miles, decided to call it a day and made camp for the night alongside the road, travelling into Michel the next morning for a new axle which they had the mechanic take to the stalled car and install. They returned home Monday with their fish and a new experience in the realm of fishing.

FIRE CAUSES STIR ON FIFTH STREET

For the first time in months the fire alarm called out the brigade on Saturday last at 11 a.m. to an outbreak at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Emmerson. Their son Bob had been industriously cleaning up the rubbish, making a real Saturday job, and burning what it in the furnace. Some sparks must have alighted on the roof, the shingles of which were very dry, and very quickly they began to burn. Damage estimated roughly at \$200 was caused, the interior of the house being badly soaked.

THINGS WE WOULD LIKE TO KNOW!

A question that might well be referred to Premier Aberhart can be answered over the radio is: "To what extent have Alberta people benefited in reduction of taxes and increased purchasing power since August 22, 1937?"

Another question: "Can he or any other Social Credit advocate tell the people a simple language what his plan really is?"

The language of Powell, Byrne, Douglas and Aberhart is simply not understood by such "dense" crowds as those attending that rally in St. George's Park, Calgary.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS AND CLAIMANTS

IN THE ESTATE OF JACOB SIMLA, late of Coleman, Alberta Miner, deceased;

NOTICE is hereby given that all persons having claims upon the estate of the above named Jacob Simla, who died on the 21st day of July, 1937, are required to file with the undersigned by the 30th day of October, 1937, a full statement duly verified of their claims and of any securities held by them and that after that date the executors will distribute the assets of the deceased among the parties entitled thereto holding regard only to the claims of which notice has been so filed or which have been brought to their knowledge.

Dated this 10th day of September, 1937.

TOM SYGUTKE —
MIKE KLISH
Executives,
R. F. BARNES
Solicitor,
Coleman, Alberta

Palace Theatre

Best Sound Effect — High Class Programs

Nightly 8 p.m. Saturday 2 p.m., 7:30 p.m. and 9:30 p.m.

Saturday and Monday, Sept. 18 and 20

Barbara STANWYCK and Joel McCREA in
"Banjo on my Knee"
River-Bride and her man....Their emotions
stark and strong!

Also showing Paramount News and Musical Shorts

**Tuesday and Wednesday, Sept. 21 and 22
DOUBLE PROGRAM**

Preston Foster in - - - "YOU CAN'T BEAT LOVE"
and
John Beal in - - - "BORDER CAFE"

**Thursday and Friday, September 23 and 24
DOUBLE PROGRAM**

Karen Morley in "The GIRL from SCOTLAND YARD"
and
Roscoe Karns in "MURDER Goes To COLLEGE"

CO-OPERATIVE

For Prices, Quality and Money Saving, Shop at The Co-Op'

Pay Day Specials

Elberta Preserving Peaches, per case	\$1.55
B. C. Potatoes, 100 pound sack for	\$1.45
Italian Prunes, per case	\$1.00
Fancy Bartlett Pears, per case	\$2.55
Eating Grapes, 2 pounds for	25c
Ontario Concord Grapes, per basket	50c
Ripe Tomatoes, per basket	23c
Green Tomatoes, 8 pounds for	25c
Green Peppers, 2 pounds for	25c
Red Peppers, per pound	20c
Pickling Onions, 4 pounds for	25c
VINEGAR, any kind, per gallon	65c
SUGAR, 20 pound bag for	\$1.35

For Other Specials See Our Window and Counter Displays

Clearance Sale

of Ladies

Printed Silk Dresses

in Brown, Navy, Black and Green. Exceptional values at

\$1.95

New Fall Hats

in Off-the-Face, Roll Brim or Stylish Feather Trims in New Shades.

Stamped Linens

Now is the time to select your stamped goods. New patterns in Cushions, Centres, Runners, Aprons, etc., and many novelty numbers.



WEBSTER'S

"VALUE STORE"

Main Street, Coleman

Sentinel Motors

R. D. ALEXANDER

(formerly of Lethbridge)

has taken over the above business and will give first-class service in Garage Repairs, servicing of cars, etc.

IMPERIAL OIL Products are Best
"Apart from Profits, we LIKE to Serve"